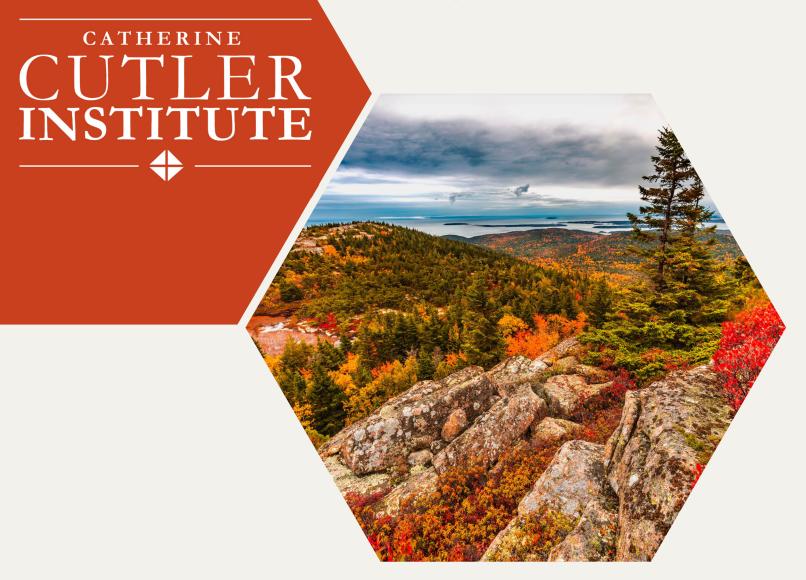
September 2023



Prosecutorial Data in Maine

Themes and Trends from 2017 - 2021

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AUTHORS

Tara Wheeler, Research Associate, Catherine Cutler Institute
Julia Bergeron-Smith, Policy Associate, Catherine Cutler Institute
George Shaler, Senior Research Associate, Catherine Cutler Institute

REVIEW/EDITING

Shira S. Burns, Esq., Executive Director/Prosecutor Coordinator, Maine Prosecutors Association

SPECIAL THANKS

Joseph Maranda, Director, Maine District Attorney Technical Services

Jonathan Sahrbeck, Esq., Principal Owner of Sahrbeck, P.C. and former District Attorney for Cumberland County

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Maine Statistical Analysis Center (SAC), partnered with the Maine Prosecutors Association (MPA) to establish statewide and by-district prosecutorial data for a five-year period (2017-2021). These baseline data are for a variety of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes and this report is the first of its kind for Maine. The MPA sought to detail these baseline figures and trends in an annual report to both support the ongoing work of Maine's District Attorneys to address serious crime through data-informed decision-making and to enable key stakeholders and the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used by their respective offices to protect and serve Mainers.

The data for this study comes from JustWare, a case management database used by each of Maine's eight prosecutorial districts and includes all criminal cases, and their associated criminal charges, referred to the eight prosecutorial districts (Districts 1 through 8) between 2017 and 2021. Non-criminal charges and cases (e.g., civil charges, extraditions) are not included in the study. Additionally, this study primarily focuses on the adult defendant population and thus, with the exception of the data presented in the *Juvenile Cases* section of this report, all case defendants were adults aged 18 or older at the time of the offense(s). To gain a better understanding of the types of charges referred to prosecutors, as well as the outcomes associated with particular case types, Maine SAC researchers created a sevencategory typology based on the Maine criminal statute associated with each charge.¹ Some of the categories were further divided into subcategories (i.e., subtypes).

The main body of the report presents statewide data in charts and graphs so that all readers can readily review trends and high-level findings by cases referred, individual charges, case outcomes, and juvenile cases. Then, the report offers a robust set of Appendices to provide a more granular view of the 5-years of data.

Key Findings

The analysis brought forward case, charge, and outcome findings that can be used to inform each DAs ongoing and future prosecutorial strategies and quality improvement activities. Therefore, key findings are presented as they relate to charges, outcomes, and data quality and practices.

Cases Referred and Associated Charges

- Case referrals were directly impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Motor vehicle cases take up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload.
- The number of violation charges increased over the study period, while all other charge types decreased.
- Sexual assault cases were more prevalent in juvenile cases compared to adults.

¹ For a list of statutes by charge types, see Appendix F.

Outcomes

- The number of declined cases drastically increased during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Personal cases are the most likely cases to be declined for prosecution, while drugs/alcohol cases are the least likely to be declined.
- The use of deferred dispositions is heavily influenced by the prosecutorial district in which the case was referred.
- Over the course of the five-year study period, the number of cases dismissed grew by 19%.
- Nearly three-quarters of closed cases resulted in a conviction.

Data Quality and Practices

• Data entry standards vary from one prosecutorial district to the next resulting in the inability to analyze certain areas of interest due to low data accuracy or a lack of data.

Recommendations & Looking Forward

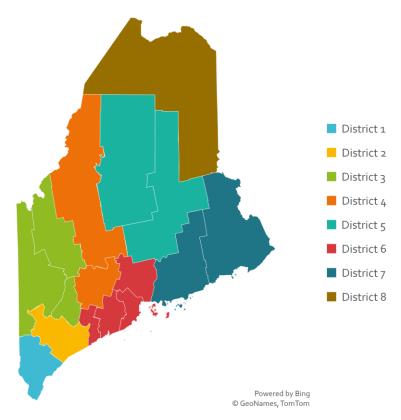
The recommendations are both specific and broad. This is because they address current prosecutorial data practices happening in Maine while also considering data practices happening nationally. The recommendations are:

- 1. Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.
- 2. Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.
- 3. Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.
- 4. Expand opportunities for state-wide data collaboration.
- 5. Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

INTRODUCTION

Context

Maine, the 9th least populous state and the second most rural state in the United States, has eight prosecutorial districts that are each led by a popularly elected district attorney (DA) who serves a four-year term. The eight districts' populations and geographic areas vary greatly, with the largest district having 295,000+ people in a 835 square mile area (District 2) and the least populated district having approximately 67,000 people spread out over 6,671 square miles (District 8). As demonstrated in the map below, some Districts are comprised of a single county, while other districts are composed of multiple counties.



Each of the eight district attorneys has the responsibility and authority to both investigate and prosecute criminal offenses in their respective jurisdictions, with the notable exception of homicides and some drug cases. DAs annually review thousands of police reports within their districts to gauge whether evidence exists to pursue criminal charges to prove the case and if it is in the interests of justice to pursue prosecution. The DAs meet monthly with the Office of the Maine Attorney General to discuss

World Population Review. 2023. Most Rural States [Updated August 2023]. Online. Available: https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/most-rural-states

Maine Judicial Branch. 2020. Maine Judicial Branch 2020 Annual Report. Online. Available: https://www.courts.maine.gov/about/reports/ar2020.pdf

⁴ District attorneys and the Office of the Maine Attorney General have the responsibility and authority to prosecute drug cases.

areas of common interest, including office policies, pending legislation, prosecution strategies, and diversionary practices.

Report Purpose

Maine DAs and their teams work together to prosecute individuals and organizations involved in criminal activity and serve victims of crime. However, while the DAs seek to address serious crime and protect and serve Mainers through data-informed decision-making, prosecutorial data (i.e., case data by year) has never been easily accessible even to prosecutors. To address this issue, the Maine Prosecutors Association (MPA) partnered with the Maine Statistical Analysis Center (SAC) to establish statewide and district level baseline figures and trends that could be detailed in an annual report and shared with key stakeholders and the public. This report is the culmination of that effort. It establishes baseline data on a variety of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes and presents statewide and bydistrict prosecutorial data over a five-year period (2017-2021).

Maine's DAs sought to establish baseline data so that this type of granular information could be used in quality improvement activities that enhance case outcomes, special initiative courts, and diversions. Additionally, DAs decided to generate a public-facing report to increase transparency about how cases are managed and to enable the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used by their respective offices. DAs believe this openness will support meaningful insight and dialogue about current prosecutorial justice practices as well as related data collection and data metrics practices.

Report Overview

While the structure of this document follows that of a traditional research report, the research team intentionally organized it in a way to make the data readily accessible to DAs and to the public. Specifically, after describing the methodology used to generate the dataset and to categorize the data for analysis, the main body of the report presents statewide data in charts and graphs so that all readers can readily review trends and high-level findings by cases referred, individual charges, case outcomes, and juvenile cases.

Then, the report offers a robust set of Appendices to provide a more granular view of the 5-years of data. Appendices A-D provide tables with data by district, referral year, and other key variables that directly pair with the case, charge, outcome, and juvenile case data presented in the main chapters of the report. Moreover, specific Appendix tables are referenced throughout the main body of the report when additional context is written about but not presented in the accompanying chart or figure. Finally, Appendix E presents district-specific data tables so that DAs and their teams can review their own efforts and practices separately but in relation to the statewide trends and findings.

METHODOLOGY

This report includes all criminal cases, and their associated criminal charges, referred to Maine's eight prosecutorial districts (Districts 1 through 8) between 2017 and 2021. Non-criminal charges and cases (e.g., civil charges, extraditions) are not included in the study. Additionally, this study primarily focuses on the adult defendant population and thus, with the exception of the data presented in the *Juvenile Cases* section of this report, all case defendants were adults aged 18 or older at the time of the offense(s).

The data for this study comes from JustWare, a case management database used by each of the eight prosecutorial districts. While the Office of the Maine Attorney General does not use JustWare, there are some instances—for example, state drug prosecutors embedded within a district attorney's office—where cases referred to the Attorney General's office may have been entered into the database. Because these cases cannot be parsed out from the cases referred to district attorney's offices, they are included with the prosecutorial district who entered the case into JustWare.

Charge Type

To gain a better understanding of the types of charges referred to prosecutors, as well as the outcomes associated with particular case types, Maine SAC researchers created a seven-category typology based on the Maine criminal statute associated with each charge. Some of the categories were further divided into subcategories (i.e., subtypes). The seven categories (including subcategories where appropriate) are:

- 1. Personal offenses (e.g., assault, domestic violence)
 - domestic violence (DV)
 - sexual assault (SA)
 - o other personal offenses
- 2. Property offenses (e.g., theft, burglary)
- 3. Drugs/alcohol offenses (e.g., possession of a controlled substance, public drinking)
- 4. Public offenses (e.g., disorderly conduct, resisting arrest)
- 5. Violations (e.g., violation of conditions of release, violation of court order)
 - o release violations
 - o protection order violations
- 6. Motor vehicle offenses (e.g., criminal speeding, operating under the influence)
 - o operating after suspension (OAS)
 - o operating under the influence (OUI)
 - other motor vehicle offenses
- 7. Other offenses
 - o Inland Fishery & Wildlife
 - o no charging language⁶
 - o other criminal offenses

⁵ For a list of statutes by charge types, see Appendix F.

A total of 5,301 charges (1.5% of all charges) had 'no charging language' as the description and was the highest-level charge in 3,295 cases (1.5% of all cases). In all instances, the 'no charging language' charge was listed as being a Class E criminal offense and thus included in the dataset. Further exploration within JustWare found that, in a subset of cases, the 'no charging language' description was used for non-criminal offenses (e.g., probation violations). Because the non-criminal charges are not easily distinguishable from the criminal charges, the *other offenses* charge type and the *no charging language* subtype may include non-criminal charges.

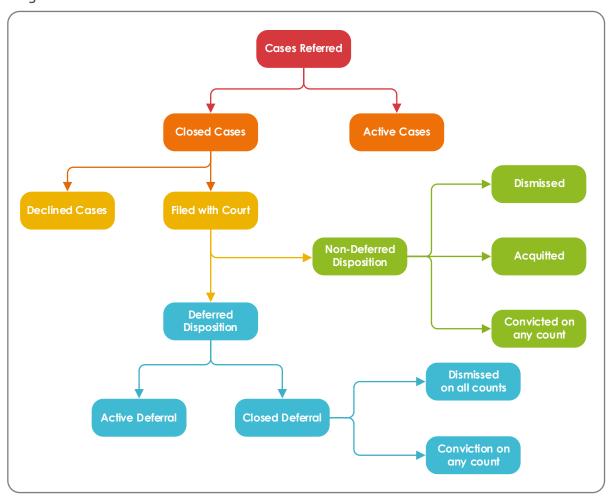
Highest-Level Charge

To better describe case characteristics, the researcher team determined the highest-level charge for each case. The highest-level charge was identified by first finding the charge with the highest offense class. If the case had more than one charge with that class—for instance, a case with two Class D offenses—researchers selected the charge that appeared first on the charging instrument.

Outcomes

A case outcome refers to how a case is resolved. To demonstrate the range of possible and actual resolutions, Figure A provides a visualization of the various case outcomes and how they relate to each other.

Figure A. Case Outcomes Flow Chart



Case outcomes were determined by the charge disposition and/or the case status.⁷ First, individual charge dispositions were analyzed to determine which cases had at least one valid charge disposition (e.g., dismissed, plead guilty, etc.) and/or were marked in JustWare as utilizing a deferred disposition.⁸ These cases were classified as *closed* and *filed with court*. Next, researchers identified cases *declined* by

⁷ See Appendix G for list of case outcomes by charge disposition.

⁸ Deferred dispositions are cases in which an agreement is reached that the relevant charge(s) may be dismissed or that the defendant may be given a lesser sentence assuming that they comply with the conditions of the agreement during a given timeframe.

prosecutors, meaning prosecutors decided to close the case without filing charges. This information was primarily gleaned from the case status listed in JustWare; however, there were district variations in how this data was entered. For example, most districts would enter a case status of 'declined' and leave the charge dispositions blank, while other districts would mark as a case as 'closed' and enter the disposition(s) as 'declined'. Therefore, declined cases also include cases in which the only charge disposition(s) listed are 'declined'. *Active cases* are those in which there was no outcome (e.g., *declined*, *valid disposition*, etc.) entered into the system at the time the data was queried.⁹

For those cases *filed with court*, researchers looked at the types of dispositions. For both *non-deferred* and *deferred dispositions*, cases with a conviction on any charge are categorized as *convicted*. If no charge(s) in the case resulted in conviction but did result in an acquittal, the case is considered *acquitted* (non-deferred only). *Dismissed* cases are those cases with a valid disposition of 'dismissed' but could not be classified as a conviction or acquittal. *Deferred dispositions* that have been dismissed or resulted in a conviction are considered *closed deferrals* while those without a final disposition are categorized as *active deferrals*.

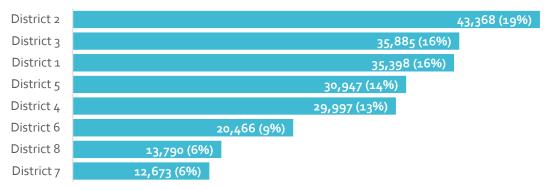
Juvenile cases

Juvenile cases include the cases handled within the juvenile justice system as well as cases in which the defendant was prosecuted as an adult but was under 18 years old at the time of offense.

⁹ The data was gueried on March 10, 2022.

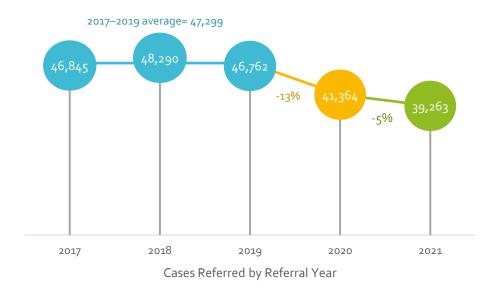
CASES REFERRED

During the 5-year study period (2017-2021), a total of 222,524 cases were referred to Maine district attorneys. District 2, the most populous district in the state, had the largest number of case referrals during the 5-years with 19% of all cases, while District 7 had the fewest at 6%.



Cases Referred by District

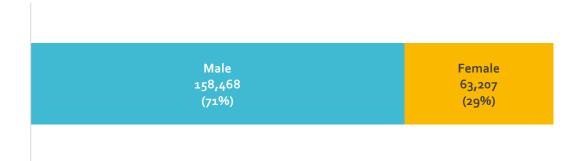
Between 2017 and 2021, the number of cases referred per year decreased by 16%. However, the yearly number of cases was relatively stable for the first three years of the study period, meaning the decrease was not a steady decline across the 5-year period but instead was a sudden drop beginning in 2020. This suggests case referrals were impacted by the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 with the former 2017 to 2019 period being distinctly different than the latter years. Therefore, comparing the 2017–2019 average to 2020 can provide a better measure of COVID-19's impact on case referrals. As shown in the table below, between the 2017–2019 pre-pandemic period and 2020 COVID-19 onset, the number of cases dropped by 13%, and decreased by an additional 5% between 2020 and 2021.



DEFENDANT CHARACTERISTICS¹⁰

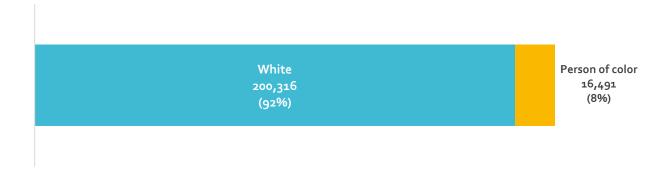
Gender

For the 2017-2021 study period, the defendant was male in over two-thirds (71%) of cases referred to prosecutors while 29% were female. 11



Race/Ethnicity

The overwhelming majority of case defendants were white (92%). Only 8% of defendants were persons of color, however, this percent varied by district and ranged from a low of 3% in District 6 to a high of 13% in District 2 (Table A3).¹²



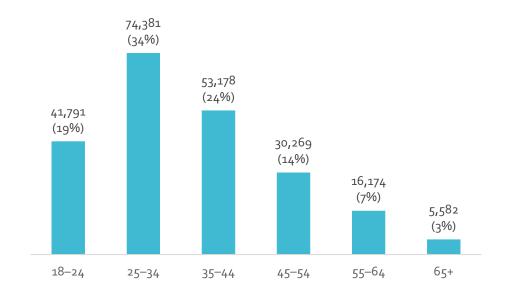
¹⁰ Gender, race/ethnicity, and date of birth (which is used to compute age) comes from the initial police report.

¹¹ These percentages exclude cases where gender was unknown (n=849).

¹² These percentages exclude cases where race/ethnicity was unknown (n=5,717).

Age

For the 2017-2021 period, defendant age in cases referred to the DAs ranged between 18 and 95 years. On average, defendants were 36.1 years old, which was slightly higher than the median age of 34 years old. As shown below, those aged between 25 and 34 made up the largest proportion of the study population at 34% while defendants aged 65 and older made up the smallest proportion at 3%. There were slight variations by year (Table A2). Between 2017 and 2021, the percentage of defendants aged 18 to 24 decreased from 22% to 17% while those 35 to 44 increased from 21% to 27%.



Number of Charges Per Case

Over the five-year study period, 365,300 charges accompanied the cases referred to prosecutors. Approximately 63% of cases included one charge, 23% included two charges, and the remaining 14% of cases included three or more charges. Overall, there were an average of 1.6 charges per case between 2017 and 2021.

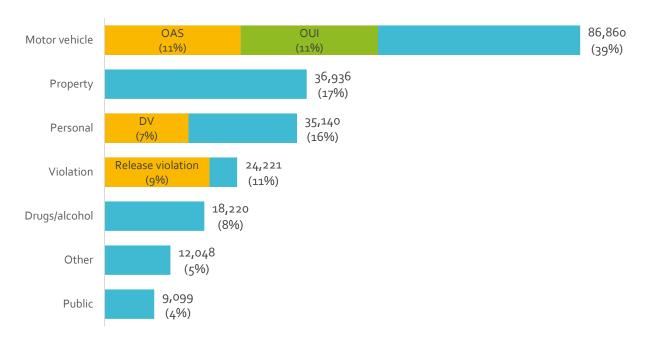


¹³ These percentages exclude cases where age at time of charge was unknown (n=1,149).

HIGHEST-LEVEL CHARGE

Case Type

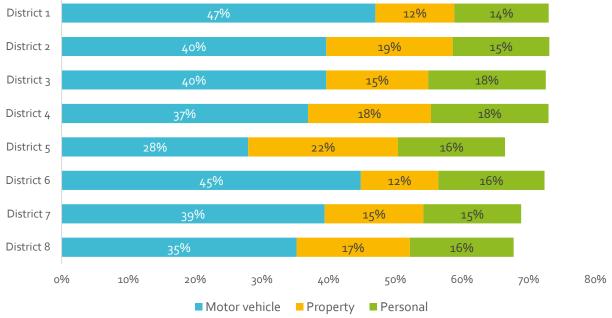
Case type is determined by the case's highest-level charge. The figure below shows the case type and, when applicable, the subtype for each case referred during the study period. For instance, 39% of cases were for *motor vehicle offenses*. Over half of *motor vehicle* cases—or 22% of all cases—were for *operating after suspension (OAS)* and *operating under the influence (OUI)*. *Property offenses* accounted for 17% of all case types followed by *personal offenses*, which includes *domestic violence (DV)*, at 16%. The fourth most frequent case type was *violations* at 11%, with the vast majority of these being for *release violations*. Approximately 8% of charges were for *drugs/alcohol offenses* while *other offenses* and *offenses against the public* and made up the smallest proportions at 5% and 4% respectively.



^{*} Subcategories that account for less than 5% of total charges are not labeled here; however, this data can be found in Tables B2 and B3.

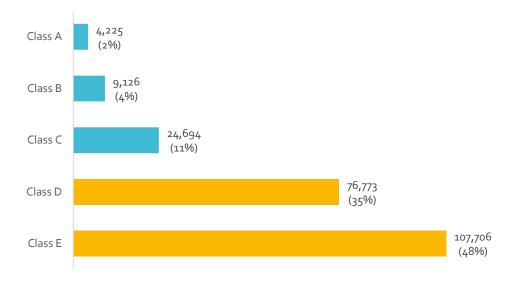
Analysis of the top three case types by prosecutorial district shows some variation across the districts. Districts 1 and 6 had the highest proportions of *motor vehicle cases* (47% and 45% respectively) but also the lowest *property case* rates, with both districts at 12%. The opposite was true for District 5 with the highest *property case* rate (22%) and the lowest *motor vehicle case* rate (28%).





Highest-Level Charge Class

In nearly half (48%) of all cases referred to the DAs, the highest-level charge was a Class E offense. Overall, 83% of all cases included only misdemeanor-level charges (Classes D and E) while 17% of cases included at least one felony-level charge (Classes A, B, and C).



Top Ten Highest-Level Charge Descriptions

The following table lists the top ten highest-level charges. In approximately 11% of all cases, *operating after suspension* was the highest-level charge, followed closely by *criminal OUI* (11%), and *theft by unauthorized taking* (9%). Overall, these ten charge descriptions appeared as the highest-level charge in 61% of cases.

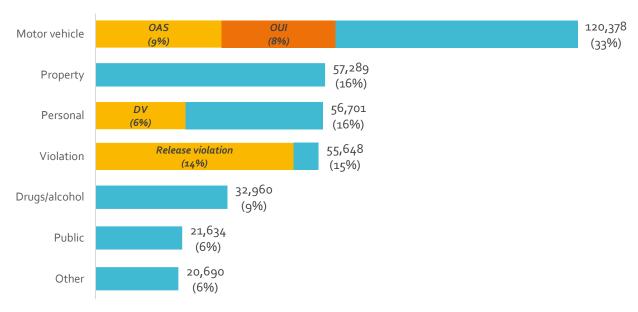
	Number of Cases (n=222,524)	
Charge Description	N	%
Operating after suspension	24,887	11%
Criminal OUI	24,496	11%
Theft by unauthorized taking	19,276	9%
Violation of condition of release	17,215	8%
Domestic violence assault	13,236	6%
Unlawful possession of scheduled drugs	10,245	5%
Assault	7,749	3%
Operating without a license	6,888	3%
Operating an unregistered vehicle	6,828	3%
Criminal trespass	5,344	2%

INDIVIDUAL CHARGES

Charge Types

The following figure shows the charge type and, when applicable, subtype for each individual charge included in a case. ¹⁴ *Motor vehicle offenses* made up the largest proportion of charges (33%), which is over twice that of the next highest category, property offenses (16%). *Personal offenses*, accounted for 16% of all charges and was closely followed by *violations* at 15%, of which nearly all were for *release violations*.

For most case types and subtypes, the rates shown below are very similar to the rates described in the previous *Cases Referred* section, with the exception of the *motor vehicle* and *violation* categories. While approximately 14% of all charges were for a *release violation*, the previous section shows that *release violation* was the highest-level charge in only 9% of cases which indicates that *release violation* charges are often accompanied by additional, higher-level charges. On the other hand, 39% of cases had a *motor vehicle offense* as the highest-level charge, which is higher than the *motor vehicle* charges rate of 33%. Additional analysis found that the driving force behind this difference was that *motor vehicle* charges were less likely to be coupled with other charge types.

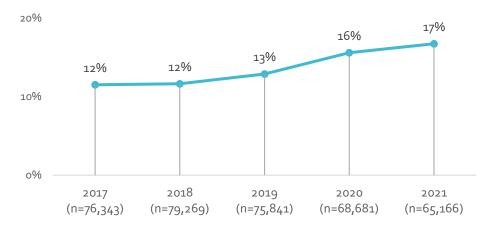


^{*} Subcategories that account for less than 5% of total charges are not labeled here; however, this data can be found in Tables A2 and A3.

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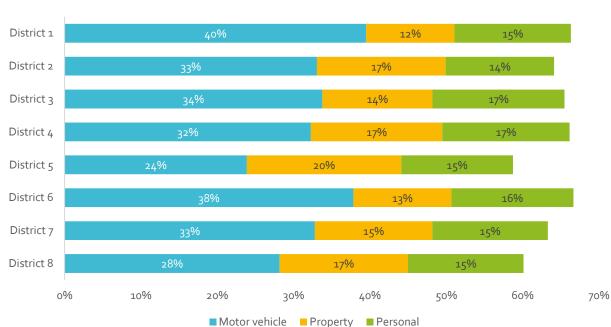
¹⁴ For information about the offenses that fall within charge type and subtype, see Appendix B.

Charge type percentages were relatively similar from one year to the next with the exception of *release violations* (see Table B2). As shown in the below figure, the *release violation* rate rose from 12% to 17% during the study period, with the largest rate change occurring between 2019 and 2020 (13% to 16%). Interestingly, while the overall number of charges declined over the 5-year period, the number of *release violation* charges increased by 25%, going from 8,790 in 2017 to 10,910 in 2021 (Table B2).



Release Violation Rate by Year

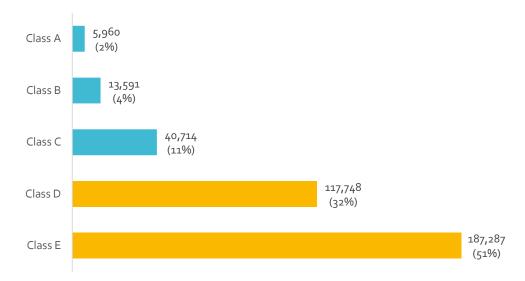
Analysis of the top three charge types by district shows variations similar to those discussed in the Cases Referred chapter. Once again, the percentage of *motor vehicle* charges is highest in District 1 (40%) and District 6 (38%) but lowest in District 5 (24%). In turn, Districts 1 and 6 have the lowest percentage of *property* charges at 12% and 13% respectively, while District 5 has the highest percentage of *property* charges rate at 20%.



Top Three Charge Types by District

Charge Class

The majority of charges (51%) were for Class E offenses, followed by Class D offenses at 33%. Combined, Class D & E offenses (misdemeanor-level offenses) accounted for 83% of case charges while the remaining 17% were for felony-level offenses (Class A, B, or C).



Top Ten Charge Descriptions

Between 2017 and 2021, *violation of condition of release* was the most frequently occurring case charge at 13%, followed by *operating after suspension* at 9% and *criminal OUI* at 8%. The top ten charge descriptions account for 58% of all charges.

	Number of Charges (n=365,300)	
Charge Description	N	%
Violation of condition of release	46,479	13%
Operating after suspension	31,520	9%
Criminal OUI	27,650	8%
Theft by unauthorized taking	27,177	7%
Unlawful possession of scheduled drugs	20,402	6%
Domestic violence assault	17,141	5%
Assault	11,846	3%
Criminal mischief	10,084	3%
Operating without a license	9,643	3%
Disorderly conduct	9,233	3%

CASE OUTCOMES

A case outcome refers to how a case is resolved. To demonstrate the range of possible and actual resolutions, Figure 1 provides a visualization of the various case outcomes and how they relate to each other. At the first level are all 222,524 cases referred to prosecutors during the five-year study period. The cases referred are then split into two categories: active cases and closed cases (as of the time the data was queried). Likewise, closed cases are split into either declined cases or cases filed with the court. Finally, the cases filed with the court flow into the individual types of case dispositions. Each subsection in this chapter details each of the outcomes shown below.

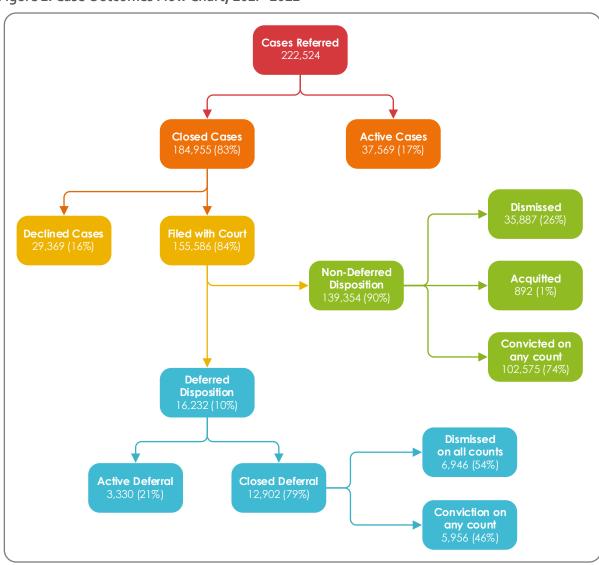
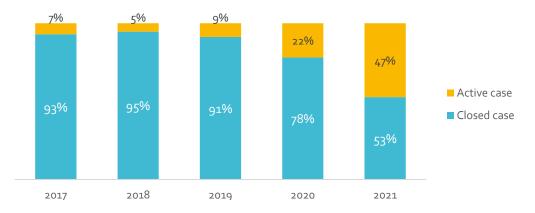


Figure 1. Case Outcomes Flow Chart, 2017–2021

¹⁵ Prosecutorial data was queried on March 10, 2022.

CASE STATUS

To appropriately evaluate case outcomes, researchers first needed to determine if the case was active or closed at the time the data were queried. Overall, 184,955 cases (or 83% of all cases referred) were closed while only 18,575 (17%) were still active. Due to the amount of time it can take for an outcome to be reached, the case closed rate varies by case referral year. As shown below, cases referred between 2017 and 2019 all have case closed rates above 90%, while 2020 and 2021 have lower rates at 78% and 53% respectively.



CLOSED CASES

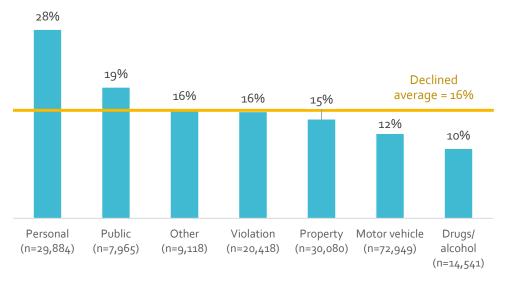
A case can either be filed with the court or declined. For purposes of this study, researchers only reviewed closed cases when determining which cases were declined or filed with court. Of the 184,955 cases closed during the study period, 155,586 (or 84%) were filed with the court while the 29,369 (16%) remaining cases were declined. However, these rates varied significantly by referral year, case type, and prosecutorial district. As shown in the *Cases Declined by Referral Year* chart, the 2017–2019 prepandemic period's percentage was stable, ranging between 11% and 13%, but by 2021 the rate had more than doubled to 32%, or nearly a third of all closed cases in 2021.



Cases Declined by Referral Year

¹⁶ For the purpose of this study, closed cases must have had at least one charge with an associated disposition at the time the data was gueried (March 10, 2022).

Likewise, cases in which the highest-level charge was a *personal* offense had a high proportion of cases declined at 28% while *drugs/alcohol* cases had a much lower rate at 10%. Finally, the cases declined rate varied across the prosecutorial districts, ranging from a low of 8% in District 8 to a high of 27% in District 4 during the five-year study period (Table C2).



Cases Declined by Case Type

CASES FILED WITH COURT

Deferred Dispositions

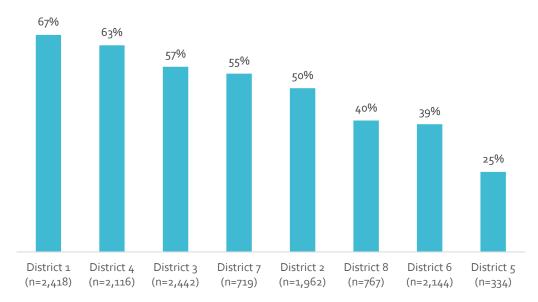
As shown in the Case Outcomes Flow Chart (Figure 1), cases were grouped into two categories: deferred dispositions and non-deferred dispositions. Deferred dispositions are cases in which an agreement is reached that the relevant charge(s) may be dismissed or that the defendant may be given a lesser sentence assuming that they comply with the conditions of the agreement during a given timeframe —for example, not committing any new criminal offenses over a 6-month or 12month period. Overall, 10% of cases resulted in a deferred disposition. This rate varied by prosecutorial district and by case type. For instance, District 5's deferred disposition rate was 8 percentage points below the statewide average at 2% while District 6's rate was 8 percentage points above the average at 18% (Table C2). Similarly, the deferred disposition rate by case type ranged from 4% for violation cases to 20% for personal cases (Table C3).



Deferred Case Outcomes

Before analysis of deferred disposition outcomes could be conducted, researchers needed to determine whether the deferred disposition term (i.e., the given timeframe) was completed.¹⁷ Approximately 79% of deferred cases were completed at the time the data were queried. Like the *Case Status* subsection, completion rates varied by year with more recent years (25% in 2021) being lower than earlier years (96% in 2017).¹⁸

Overall, 54% of completed deferred cases resulted in a dismissal. The dismissal rate did fluctuate by district. Noticeably, District 1 and District 4 had higher dismissal rates while Districts 8 (40%), District 6 (39%), and District 5 (25%) had lower rates. Dismissal rates by case type were relatively consistent with overall average, with the exception of *property* cases, which had the highest percentage of deferred disposition dismissals at 65%.



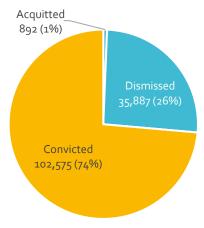
Dismissed Deferrals by District

For the purposes of this study, a deferred disposition case is completed if any of the case's associated charges have a final disposition. It is possible for a defendant to be convicted on some charges but agree to a deferred disposition for other charges. These cases would be classified as closed regardless of whether the end of the deferred disposition time period had been reached. Likewise, the deferral outcome would be *convicted*, even if all conditions were satisfied.

¹⁸ See Table C1 for deferral completions by referral year.

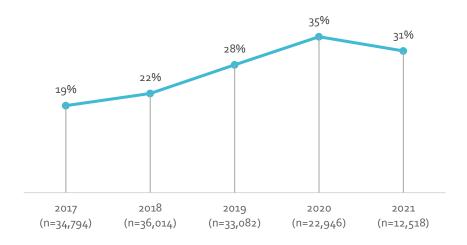
Non-Deferred Dispositions

The remaining 90% of cases filed with the court did not result in a deferred disposition. Of these 139,354 non-deferred disposition cases, nearly three-quarters (74%) resulted in a conviction, 26% in a dismissal, and only 1% resulted in an acquittal.



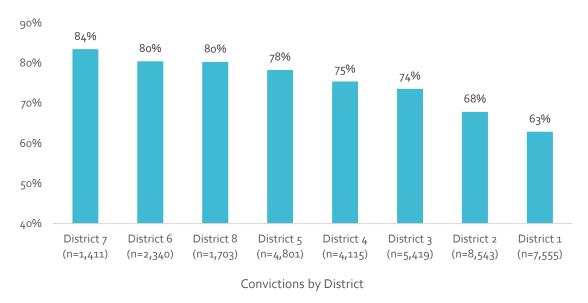
Non-Deferred Outcomes

The dismissal and conviction rates varied by referral year and by prosecutorial district. For example, between 2017 and 2020, the proportion of dismissed cases steadily increased from 19% to 35% before slightly decreasing to 31% in 2021. This trend appears to have begun prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. As shown below, the pre-pandemic period (2017 to 2019) saw a 9-percentage point increase of dismissed cases. Additionally, despite the overall number of disposed cases decreasing between 2017 and 2019, the number of cases dismissed grew by 2,669 which represents a 19% increase (Table C1).



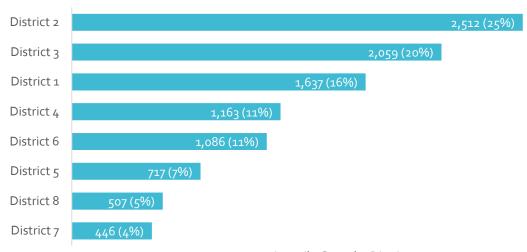
Dismissals by Referral Year

When looking at conviction rates by prosecutorial district for the 2017 to 2021 study period, District 7 had the highest conviction rate at 84%, followed closely by Districts 6 and 8 (80% each). On the other hand, District 1 and District 2 had the lowest rates (63% and 68%). Interestingly, for most districts the conviction rates decreased as the total number of cases disposed increased. For example, District 7 had the lowest number of disposed cases (1,411), while Districts 1 and 2 had the highest (7,555 and 8,543 respectively).



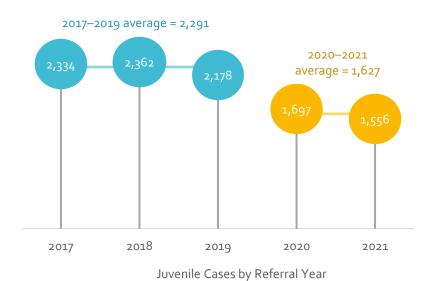
JUVENILE CASES

For the purposes of this report, juvenile cases are those cases handled within the juvenile justice system as well as cases in which the defendant was prosecuted as an adult but was under 18 years old at the time of offense. Between 2017 and 2021, a total of 10,127 juvenile cases were referred to prosecutors. One-quarter (25%) of all juvenile cases were referred to District 2 prosecutors, followed by District 3 at 20%. District 7 received the smallest proportion of juvenile cases at 4%.



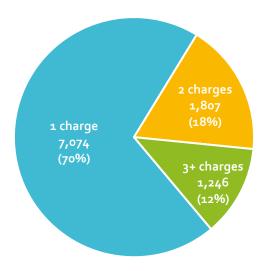
Juvenile Cases by District

The number of juvenile cases referred per year decreased significantly during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020–2021 period. As shown in the chart below, the average referred per year decreased from 2,291 cases during the 2017-2019 period to 1,627 cases in the 2020-2021 period. Overall, this represented a 29% decline in juvenile cases.



Number of Charges Per Juvenile Case

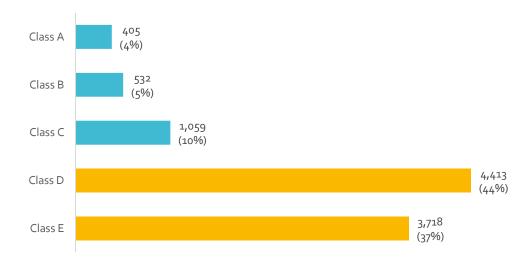
Approximately 70% of juvenile cases had one charge, 18% had two charges, and the remaining 12% had three or more charges. Overall, there were an average of 1.6 charges per case between 2017 and 2021, which is identical to the average number of charges per adult case.



CHARGE CLASS

Juvenile Charge Class

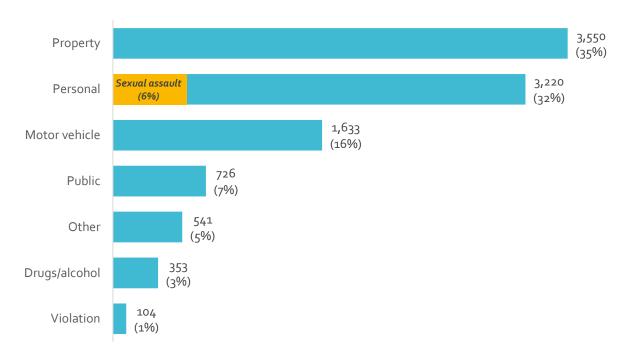
The classification of a case is determined by the highest-level of offense. Approximately 20% of juvenile cases included a felony-level charge (Class A, B, or C), being slightly higher than the adult felony-level case rate of 17%. The remaining 80% of juvenile cases included only misdemeanor-level charges (Class D or E).¹⁹



¹⁹ Differences between the percentages described and the percentages in the chart are due to rounding.

Juvenile Case Type

Similar to adult cases, juvenile case type is determined by the case's highest-level charge. The figure below shows the juvenile case type and, when applicable, the subtype for each juvenile case referred during the study period. *Property* cases made up the largest portion of juvenile case types at 35%, but was only slightly higher than *personal* cases at 32%. Overall, these two case types made up approximately two-thirds of all juvenile cases. These findings are very different than the adult case type findings, where *motor vehicle cases* made up a larger proportion than *property* and *personal cases* combined. Additionally, approximately 6% of juvenile cases were classified as *sexual assault* compared to only 1% of adult cases.



DISCUSSION

This analysis of Maine's 2017-2021 prosecutorial data established statewide and district level baseline figures and trends that provide insight on various types of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes. As will be detailed below, the analysis brought forward case, charge, and outcome key findings that can be used to inform each DAs ongoing and future prosecutorial strategies and quality improvement activities. However, as researchers mined the JustWare-generated dataset, it became clear that certain data points could not be included in the analysis as originally designed because the data are not currently tracked by DAs or are not tracked consistently across districts. Therefore, key findings related to data quality and data practices are also addressed.

KEY FINDINGS

Cases Referred and Associated Charges

1. Case referrals were directly impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.

The COVID-19 pandemic greatly altered day-to-day practices in all facets of life and the criminal justice system was no exception. During the pre-pandemic 2017 to 2019 period, the number of cases referred were relatively consistent and averaged 47,299. In 2020, the number of case referrals dropped to 41,364, which represented a 13% decrease from the 2017–2019 average. The 2020 decrease makes logical sense as society at large spent much of the year in isolation, law enforcement had less opportunity to interact with the population and, in turn, referred less cases to prosecutors.

Of note is that the number of referrals continued to decline in 2021. This finding is surprising because, even though many were still taking precautions in early 2021, the COVID-19 vaccine became widely available and consequently a degree of normalcy returned. Therefore, if the drop was solely because of the pandemic, we would expect the 2021 case referrals to be higher than 2020. Instead, between 2020 and 2021 the number of referrals decreased by 5% and therefore indicating that other factors within the criminal justice system (e.g., changes to policies and practices) were also contributing to the decreased case referrals.

- 2. Motor vehicle cases take up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload.
 - Analysis of case types (determined by the highest-level charge) found 39% of all cases referred to prosecutors were for *motor vehicle* offenses. Thus, motor vehicle cases make up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload. Breaking this apart further shows that 11% of cases had *operating after suspension* (OAS) as its highest-level charge and an additional 11% of cases had *operating under the influence* (OUI) as the highest-level charge. In practical terms, this means one out of every five cases referred to a prosecutor is either for an OUI or OAS offense.
- 3. The number of violation charges increased over the study period, while all other charge types decreased.

Nearly every charge type decreased over the 5-year period, however, the number of release violations increased by 2,120 charges. Specifically, release violations rose from 12% of total charges in 2017 to 17% in 2021 and the overall number of release violations increased by 25%, from 8,790 in 2017 to 10,910 in 2021.

4. Sexual assault cases were more prevalent in juvenile cases compared to adults.

As one would expect, the case type proportions for juvenile cases are distinctly different from adult case types because minors have different rights than adults and commit crimes relate to those abilities. For example, *property* cases made up the largest portion of juvenile cases (35%) whereas *motor vehicle* cases, including OUIs and OASs, made up the largest for adults (39%). This can be explained in part by the fact that most adults can legally drive and consume substances while only some minors drive, and none can legally ingest drugs or alcohol. However, an unanticipated difference between juvenile and adult case types that the analysis revealed is approximately 6% of juvenile cases were classified as *sexual assault* compared to only 1% of adult cases. This means sexual assault cases were more likely in juvenile cases than adult cases during the study-period.

Outcomes

- 5. The number of declined cases drastically increased during the COVID-19 pandemic.
 - The 2017-2019 pre-pandemic period's percentage of cases declined was relatively stable, ranging between 11% and 13%. However, in 2020, this proportion grew to 20% and, in 2021, further increased to 32%. This increase in declined cases between the pre-pandemic and pandemic periods was likely influenced by the court backlog here in Maine and throughout the United States. In response to this backlog, prosecutorial districts across the state instituted new policies and practices, many of which remain in place as of 2023. Subsequently, analysis in future years could continue to show an elevated cases declined rate.
- 6. Personal cases are the most likely cases to be declined for prosecution, while drugs/alcohol cases are the least likely to be declined.
 - Overall, 16% of closed cases were declined by prosecutors. However, cases in which a *personal* offense was the highest-level charge had a significantly higher rate of being declined (28%) while *drugs/alcohol* cases had the lowest rate at 10%. This finding is most likely explained by the nature of the cases themselves. Personal cases, which are typically violent crimes, are harder to prove beyond a reasonable doubt, especially when specific witness testimony is needed.
- 7. The use of deferred dispositions is heavily influenced by the prosecutorial district in which the case was referred.
 - Approximately 10% of cases filed with the court resulted in a deferred disposition during the study period. However, the use of deferred dispositions ranged greatly by prosecutorial district. While all other districts' deferred disposition rates were relatively similar (ranging from 9% to 13%), only 2% of District 5's filed cases resulted in a deferred disposition while District 6 used a deferral in 18% of filed cases.
- 8. Over the course of the five-year study period, the number of cases dismissed grew by 19%. The percent of cases filed with court that were dismissed increased from 19% in 2017 to 35% in 2020 before slightly decreasing to 31% in 2021. Of note is that this increase began prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

9. Nearly three-quarters of closed cases resulted in a conviction.

Between 2017 and 2021, conviction rates ranged from 63% to 84% and varied by district, for an overall average of 74% of cases resulting in a conviction. While conviction rates are often used as an indicator to measure performance, the 2017-21 data suggests conviction rates are inversely related to the population size of the prosecutorial district, with more populous areas having lower conviction rates and vice versa.

Data Quality and Practices

10. Data entry standards vary from one prosecutorial district to the next.

All eight districts use JustWare, a case management system, to track cases as they wind through the prosecutorial process. For many of the data base fields, information is entered in a relatively uniform fashion across districts and, because the data entry was accurate, complete, consistent, and reliably tracked by all districts, allows for the data to be aggregated across districts and analyzed. That said, some data entry standards varied from one prosecutorial district to the next. Hence, the MPA and research team had certain areas of interest they were unable to analyze because of either low data accuracy or too little data. For example,

- a) Low data accuracy: DAs use of special initiatives was not tracked consistently. While it is likely the case that practices related to special initiatives differ between districts, these initiatives were not able to be explored because some districts did not track this in the JustWare System. Specifically, the research team was not able to look at restorative justice, drug courts, mental health courts or veteran's courts because the information was not consistently entered. Likewise, they were unable to determine certain types of convictions that would have been of interest. For instance, whether a case went to trial could not be included in the analysis because of irregular disposition data entry practices.
- b) Lack of data: Even though JustWare contains case information about victims, the number of victims supported by victim-witness advocates could not be determined because the only information being captured in the database is whether a victim-witness advocate attempted to contact a victim. In that same vein, researchers were able to determine if a deferred disposition had a conviction or dismissal but not able to determine if it had a successful outcome due to the data not being accessible.

RECOMMENDATIONS & LOOKING FORWARD

The recommendations offered in the final section of this report are both specific and broad. This is because they address current prosecutorial data practices happening in Maine while also considering data practices happening nationally. Additionally, the recommendations are interconnected and require a multi-year, incremental planning and implementation approach that is lightly explored here. Therefore, it is the Maine SAC's hope that this final section provides foundational knowledge and resources for Maine's DAs to consider as they continue their ongoing data-informed decision-making and quality improvement efforts. The recommendations are:

- 1. Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.
- 2. Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.
- 3. Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.
- 4. Expand opportunities for state-wide data collaboration.
- 5. Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.

Maine's eight prosecutorial districts enter case information in a relatively uniform manner, and this means data can be aggregated and analyzed to provide insight into processing outcomes, like number of convictions obtained. However, aggregate and district-specific information about special initiatives (i.e., restorative justice, drug courts, mental health court, and veteran's court), trials, the successful outcomes of deferred dispositions, and victim-witness support cannot be included in such trend analyses due to low data accuracy or a lack of data. It is recommended that the eight prosecutorial districts take a coordinated approach to standardize data collection and input practices in the areas of special initiatives, deferred dispositions, and victim-witness support as well as establish and employ consistent disposition data entry practices. Doing so will enable data about these prosecutorial strategies and tools to be included in future assessments of state-wide prosecutorial justice efforts and to support data-informed decision making around current and future practices and policies.

Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.

Recent literature shows that nation-wide, prosecutorial success is becoming less dependent on processing outcomes. More recently the field of prosecution has begun to focus on:

- victim, offender, and community well-being;
- if decisions are being made that promote justice and equity; and
- if limited resources are being used effectively. 20,21

For example, in 2017, researchers from the Florida International University and Loyola University of Chicago established *Prosecutorial Performance Indicators (PPIs)* to better understand prosecutorial efforts and communities' health and well-being. These PPIs were developed because studies consistently showed that, on their own, processing outcomes (e.g., conviction rates) do not provide meaningful insight into prosecutorial justice (i.e., if a conviction is the most appropriate outcome).²²

²⁰ Kutateladze, B. L., Meldrum, R., Richardson, R., et.al. (2018). Prosecutorial attitudes, perspectives, and priorities: Insights from the inside. MacArthur Foundation. Retrieved from https://www.safetyandjusticechallenge.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/FIU-Loyola-MacAthruth-Prosecution-Project-Report-One-PDF.pdf

Pearson, M. V. (2021). Data as a Tool for Racial Justice. Criminal Justice, 36(1), 4-5.

²² Visit https://prosecutorialperformanceindicators.org/ to learn more.

This 5-year trended data report initiated by the MPA aligns with the larger field's effort to promote community safety, health, and well-being. However, current data collection practices paired with a lack of key performance indicators limit how Maine DAs can utilize their data to move the needle from traditional processing outcomes to PPI outcomes that focus on the cumulative effect of prosecution over time. Therefore, in addition to the data practices detailed elsewhere in this section, the development of performance indicators that more fully track and emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve is recommended. Doing so will also facilitate Maine DAs alignment with national best practices.

Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.

Prosecution offices collect and use data throughout the case decision-making process to guide prosecutorial practices. That said, recent studies have found that prosecution offices face significant barriers to using data such as knowing what data to collect; knowing how to maintain data accuracy and timely reporting given limited resources; and determining how to generate transparent, accessible, and public-facing data.²³ Therefore, it is recommended that the MPA and Maine DAs continue to partner with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics in order to help standardize and streamline data practices that will ultimately help prosecutors measure progress towards their goals.

Expand opportunities for collaboration on state-wide data engagement.

While developing key performance indicators and standardizing data practices are foundational to a data-informed approach, state-wide data engagement is also a key. DAs and their staff have limited resources and a myriad of other responsibilities that leave limited time to engage with stakeholders on data collection and interpretation. Therefore, the recommendation to expand opportunities for collaboration around state-wide data pinpoints two specific opportunities that are central to leveraging data.

First, once standardized data collection and input practices are established, all prosecutorial staff should receive training on the established methods. Then, training opportunities and related protocols should be made available to new DAs and staff on a regular basis. To help facilitate these trainings on data practices, the MPA may choose to designate a "training coordinator" among its members.

Second, DAs should collectively reflect on state-wide data practices at an annual meeting. While collecting data can make a huge difference in quality improvement efforts, it is essential that DAs are able to confirm that data collection practices are taking place and then reflect on what is going well and what data practices may need to change. Doing this collectively enables everyone to weigh in and end up on the same page so that training protocols can be updated accordingly.

²³ Olsen, R., Courtney, L., Warnberg, C., & Samuels, J. 2018. *Collecting and using data for prosecutorial decisionmaking*. Urban Institute for Justice. Retrieved https://www.urban.org/research/publication/collecting-and-using-data-prosecutorial-decisionmaking

Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

Prosecutorial data dashboards help collate data for internal data tracking in a format that is accessible and customizable for the user. National trends show that public-facing dashboards are also now regularly used by prosecutors' offices as a transparency and accountability tool to proactively communicate information about efforts and outcomes to the public. ²⁴ It is recommended that the MPA, in collaboration with the Maine SAC, develops an interactive data dashboard that will enable prosecutors to mine data in real time that meet their specific needs as they track performance metrics and make data informed decisions. The MPA would decide what data to include in this database and what data would be made available to the public. Like the aims of this report, a dashboard would enable the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used and support meaningful insight and dialogue about current prosecutorial justice practices.

The following resource is referenced here to offer guidelines, considerations, and lessons learn. National Prosecutorial Dashboards: Lessons learned, themes and categories for consideration. https://www.apainc.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/FINAL-National-Prosecutorial-Dashboards-Advisory-Group-Lessons-Learned-and-Categories-for-Consideration-Logos-separate-page-1.pdfPDF

APPENDIX A. CASES TABLES

Table A1. Total number of cases by referral year and by district

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	7 , 590	8,248	7,933	6,156	5,471	35,398
	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	16%
District 2	9,525	9,652	9,094	7,814	7,283	43,368
	20%	20%	19%	19%	19%	19%
District 3	7,889	8,160	7,496	6,454	5,886	35,885
	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%
District 4	6,050	6,004	6,095	5,986	5,862	29,997
	13%	12%	13%	14%	15%	13%
District 5	6,212	6,266	6,328	5,998	6,143	30,947
	13%	13%	14%	15%	16%	14%
District 6	4,542	4,429	3,848	3,778	3,869	20,466
	10%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%
District 7	2,576	2,812	2,823	2,407	2,055	12,673
	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
District 8	2,461	2,719	3,145	2,771	2,694	13,790
	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Total	46,845	48,290	46,762	41,364	39,263	222,524
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table A2. Defendant characteristics by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	13,421	14,157	13,443	11,561	10,625	63,207
		29%	29%	29%	28%	27%	29%
	Male	33,211	34,001	33,098	29,671	28,487	158,468
		71%	71%	71%	72%	73%	71%
	Total known	46,632	48,158	46,541	41,232	39,112	221,675
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	213	132	221	132	151	849
		-	-	-	-	-	-
Race/	White	42,280	43,731	42,196	37,158	34,951	200,316
ethnicity		92%	93%	93%	92%	92%	92%
	Person of color	3,631	3,455	3,381	3,076	3,068	16,611
		8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	Total known	45,911	47,186	45,577	40,234	38,019	216,927
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	934	1,104	1,185	1,130	1,244	5,597
		-	-	-	-	-	
Age	18–24	10,103	9,479	8,434	7,251	6,524	41,791
J		22%	20%	18%	18%	17%	19%
	25–34	15,879	16,220	15,660	13,762	12,860	74,381
		34%	34%	34%	33%	33%	34%
	35–44	9,971	11,019	11,088	10,522	10,578	53,178
		21%	23%	24%	26%	27%	24%
	45–54	6,441	6,610	6,497	5,544	5,177	30,269
		14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%
	55–64	3,158	3,533	3,599	3,065	2,819	16,174
		7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
	65+	1,154	1,260	1,247	941	980	5,582
		2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Total known	46,706	48,121	46,525	41,085	38,938	221,375
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	139	169	237	279	325	1,149
		-	-	_	-	_	

Table A3. Defendant characteristics by district

Gender Female 10,468 11,962 10,313 9,082 9,061 5,373 3,251 3,697 63,2 Male 24,843 31,347 25,362 20,861 21,775 14,925 9,368 9,987 158,4 Total known 35,311 43,309 35,675 29,943 30,836 20,298 12,619 13,684 221,6 Unknown 87 59 210 54 111 168 54 106 8 Race/ ethnicity White 32,875 37,224 31,748 28,206 27,790 18,583 10,911 12,979 200,3
Male
Male 24,843 31,347 25,362 20,861 21,775 14,925 9,368 9,987 158,4 70% 72% 71% 70% 71% 74% 74% 73% 71 Total known 35,311 43,309 35,675 29,943 30,836 20,298 12,619 13,684 221,6 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100 Unknown 87 59 210 54 111 168 54 106 8 Race/ White 32,875 37,224 31,748 28,206 27,790 18,583 10,911 12,979 200,3
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5470 0770 5570 5570 5770 5270 5070 50
Person of 2,117 5,377 3,390 1,426 2,202 627 906 566 16,6
color 6% 13% 10% 5% 7% 3% 8% 4% 8
Total known 34,992 42,601 35,138 29,632 29,992 19,210 11,817 13,545 216,9
100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%
Unknown 406 767 747 365 955 1,256 856 245 5,5
Age 18–24 7,122 8,089 6,692 5,336 5,988 3,772 2,306 2,486 41,7
20% 19% 19% 18% 19% 19% 18% 18% 19 %
25–34 11,578 14,317 12,349 10,246 10,354 6,536 4,200 4,801 74,3
33% 33% 35% 34% 34% 32% 33% 35% 34 %
35–44 8,005 10,605 8,552 7,243 7,684 4,758 2,999 3,332 53,1
23% 24% 24% 25% 23% 24% 24% 24 % 24 %
45–54 4,848 6,245 4,736 4,181 4,112 2,793 1,695 1,659 30,2
14% 14% 13% 14% 13% 14% 13% 12% 14 %
55-64 2,759 3,167 2,512 2,101 1,985 1,693 1,003 954 16,1
8% 7% 7% 6% 8% 8% 7%
65+ 966 891 826 702 662 796 363 376 5,5
3% 2% 2% 2% 4% 3% 3%
Total known 35,278 43,314 35,667 29,809 30,785 20,348 12,566 13,608 221,3
100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%
Unknown 120 54 218 188 162 118 107 182 1,1

Table A4. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	29,734	30,816	29,735	25,534	24,176	139,995
	63%	64%	64%	62%	62%	63%
2 charges	10,783	10,946	10,706	9,718	9,283	51,436
	23%	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%
3+ charges	6,328	6,528	6,321	6,112	5,804	31,093
	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	14%
Total	46,845	48,290	46,762	41,364	39,263	222,524
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table A5. Number of charges per case by district

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
1 charge	23,095	25,493	22,793	19,745	20,169	12,748	7,757	8,195	139,995
	65%	59%	64%	66%	65%	62%	61%	59%	63%
2 charges	7,865	10,800	8,278	6,687	6,849	4,792	2,832	3,333	51,436
	22%	25%	23%	22%	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%
3+ charges	4,438	7,075	4,814	3,565	3,929	2,926	2,084	2,262	31,093
	13%	16%	13%	12%	13%	14%	16%	16%	14%
Total	35,398	43,368	35,885	29,997	30,947	20,466	12,673	13,790	222,524
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table A6. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Damanal	Damartia						Total
Personal	Domestic	3,220	3,164	3,196	3,309	3,215	16,104
	violence	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
	Sexual assault	474	501	517	510	440	2,442
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	3,566	3,621	3,483	3,076	2,848	16,594
		8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
	Subtotal	7,260	7,286	7,196	6,895	6,503	35,140
		15%	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%
Property	Property	8,100	7,933	7,452	6,929	6,522	36,936
		17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	17%
	Subtotal	8,100	7,933	7,452	6,929	6,522	36,936
		17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	3,371	3,798	3,812	3,645	3,594	18,220
3 ·	J .	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
	Subtotal	3,371	3,798	3,812	3,645	3,594	18,220
		7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	1,985	2,073	2,078	1,608	1,355	9,099
administration	administration	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Subtotal	1,985	2,073	2,078	1,608	1,355	9,099
		4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Violation	Release	3,663	3,728	4,112	3,975	3,729	19,207
	violation	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%	9%
	Protection	989	1,002	1,001	975	1,047	5,014
	order violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	4,652	4,730	5,113	4,950	4,776	24,221
		10%	10%	11%	12%	12%	11%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	5,825	5,978	5,155	4,300	3,629	24,887
Wiotor vernere	suspension	12%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%
	Operating	5,504	5,477	5,508	4,193	4,417	25,099
	under the	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%
	influence	1270	1170	1270	1070	1170	1170
	Other motor	7,423	8,181	7,915	6,755	6,600	36,874
	vehicle	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	17%
	Subtotal	18,752	19,636	18,578	15,248	14,646	86,860
	Sobtotal	40%	41%	40%	37%	37%	39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	689	820	887	806	774	3,976
Julici	511 & 1711dille	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	No charging	870	858	685	438	444	3,295
	language	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other offenses	1,166	1,156	961	845	649	4,777
	Other offerises	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	2,725	2,834	2,533	2,089	1,867	12,048
	SUDLUIGI	-	2,834 6%	-	-	-	=
		6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%

Table A7. Case type and subtype by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Personal	Domestic	2,485	2,613	3,242	2,288	2,093	1,554	784	1,045	16,104
	violence	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%
	Sexual assault	213	333	543	453	346	296	143	115	2,442
		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other	2,312	3,344	2,542	2,548	2,524	1,409	929	986	16,594
	personal	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%
	Subtotal	5,010	6,290	6,327	5,289	4,963	3,259	1,856	2,146	35,140
		14%	15%	18%	18%	16%	16%	15%	16%	16%
Property	Property	4,182	8,214	5,477	5,527	6,947	2,372	1,876	2,341	36,936
		12%	19%	15%	18%	22%	12%	15%	17%	17%
	Subtotal	4,182	8,214	5,477	5,527	6,947	2,372	1,876	2,341	36,936
		12%	19%	15%	18%	22%	12%	15%	17%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	2,519	4,469	2,539	2,299	3,239	1,076	962	1,117	18,220
	-	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	2,519	4,469	2,539	2,299	3,239	1,076	962	1,117	18,220
		7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	5%	8%	8%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	1,095	1,784	1,650	1,115	1,487	987	459	522	9,099
administration	administration	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Subtotal	1,095	1,784	1,650	1,115	1,487	987	459	522	9,099
		3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Violation	Release	3,444	2,832	2,668	2,739	3,461	1,843	986	1,234	19,207
	violation	10%	7%	7%	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	9%
	Protection	822	880	784	834	679	447	195	373	5,014
	order violation	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	4,266	3,712	3,452	3,573	4,140	2,290	1,181	1,607	24,221
		12%	9%	10%	12%	13%	11%	9%	12%	11%
Motor vehicle	Operating	3,569	4,337	3,985	4,166	3,585	2,092	1,395	1,758	24,887
	after	10%	10%	11%	14%	12%	10%	11%	13%	11%
	suspension									
	Operating	4,073	5,549	3,376	3,634	2,831	3,034	1,672	930	25,099
	under the	12%	13%	9%	12%	9%	15%	13%	7%	11%
	influence									
	Other motor	9,008	7,317	6,879	3,278	2,240	4,056	1,929	2,167	36,874
	vehicle	25%	17%	19%	11%	7%	20%	15%	16%	17%
	Subtotal	16,650	17,203	14,240	11,078	8,656	9,182	4,996	4,855	86,860
		47%	40%	40%	37%	28%	45%	39%	35%	39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	353	438	751	397	389	503	642	503	3,976
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	4%	2%
	No charging	659	454	762	96	176	386	395	367	3,295
	language	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
	Other	664	804	687	623	950	411	306	332	4,777
	offenses	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	1,676	1,696	2,200	1,116	1,515	1,300	1,343	1,202	12,048
		5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	6%	11%	9%	5%

Table A8. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	16,018	16,236	16,127	14,324	14,068	76,773
level		34%	34%	34%	35%	36%	35%
	Class E	23,232	24,283	23,033	19,436	17,722	107,706
		50%	50%	49%	47%	45%	48%
	Subtotal	39,250	40,519	39,160	33,760	31,790	184,479
		84%	84%	84%	82%	81%	83%
Felony-level	Class A	813	813	853	912	834	4,225
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Class B	1,930	2,014	1,834	1,701	1,647	9,126
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class C	4,852	4,944	4,915	4,991	4,992	24,694
		10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%
	Subtotal	7,595	7,771	7,602	7,604	7,473	38,045
		16%	16%	16%	18%	19%	17%

Table A9. Highest-level charge in case by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	11,460	14,613	11,730	11,448	11,338	7,325	4,629	4,230	76,773
level		32%	34%	33%	38%	37%	36%	37%	31%	35%
	Class E	19,160	21,015	18,054	13,517	13,994	9,464	5,780	6,722	107,706
		54%	48%	50%	45%	45%	46%	46%	49%	48%
	Subtotal	30,620	35,628	29,784	24,965	25,332	16,789	10,409	10,952	184,479
		87%	82%	83%	83%	82%	82%	82%	79%	83%
Felony-level	Class A	483	702	767	734	651	337	297	254	4,225
		1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Class B	1,233	1,914	1,411	1,161	1,217	895	642	653	9,126
		3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	Class C	3,062	5,124	3,923	3,137	3,747	2,445	1,325	1,931	24,694
		9%	12%	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	14%	11%
	Subtotal	4,778	7,740	6,101	5,032	5,615	3,677	2,264	2,838	38,045
		13%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	21%	17%

APPENDIX B. CHARGES TABLES

Table B1. Total number of charges by case referral year and by district

District	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	12,527	13,556	12,179	9,627	8 , 571	56,460
	16%	17%	16%	14%	13%	15%
District 2	16,071	16,568	15,633	13,696	12,825	74,793
	21%	21%	21%	20%	20%	20%
District 3	12,719	13,181	11,851	10,729	9,806	58,286
	17%	17%	16%	16%	15%	16%
District 4	9,485	9,409	9,793	9,243	8,976	46,906
	12%	12%	13%	13%	14%	13%
District 5	9,670	9,764	9,827	9,783	10,147	49,191
	13%	12%	13%	14%	16%	13%
District 6	7,414	7,386	6,506	6,371	6,335	34,012
	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%
District 7	4,464	4,875	4,738	4,261	3,698	22,036
	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
District 8	3,993	4,530	5,314	4,971	4,808	23,616
	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
Total	76,343	79,269	75,841	68,681	65,166	365,300
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table B2: Charge type and subtype by case referral year

Charge Type	Subtype	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic	4,680	4,654	4,600	4 , 726	4,586	23,246
	violence	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	1,205	1,273	1,080	935	912	5,405
		2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	6,060	6,119	6,000	5,170	4,701	28,050
		8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	Subtotal	11,945	12,046	11,680	10,831	10,199	56,701
		16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Property	Property	12,684	12,747	11,473	10,505	9,880	57,289
		17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%
	Subtotal	12,684	12,747	11,473	10,505	9,880	57,289
		17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	6,124	6,888	6,939	6,625	6,384	32,960
		8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Subtotal	6,124	6,888	6,939	6,625	6,384	32,960
		8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	4,726	4,835	4,785	3,889	3,399	21,634
administration	administration	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	Subtotal	4,726	4,835	4,785	3,889	3,399	21,634
		6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Violation	Release	8,790	9,235	9,773	10,718	10,910	49,426
	violation	12%	12%	13%	16%	17%	14%
	Protection order	1,182	1,202	1,249	1,216	1,373	6,222
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	9,972	10,437	11,022	11,934	12,283	55,648
		13%	13%	15%	17%	19%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	7,302	7 ,3 86	6,551	5,506	4 , 775	31,520
	suspension	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%
	Operating	6,255	6,230	6,272	4,792	4,858	28,407
	under the	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	influence						
	Other motor	12,399	13,289	12,981	11,242	10,540	60,451
	vehicle	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
	Subtotal	25,956	26,905	25,804	21,540	20,173	120,378
	=: 1	34%	34%	34%	31%	31%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	919	1,063	1,141	1,040	1,056	5,219
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	No charging	1,528	1,607	1,017	628	521	5,301
	language	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other offenses	2,489	2,741	1,980	1,689	1,271	10,170
	Cultural	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	4,936	5,411	4,138	3,357	2,848	20,690
		6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%

Table B3: Charge type and subtype by district

Charge Type	Subtype	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Personal	Domestic	3,671	4,059	4,596	3,025	2,809	2,203	1,274	1,609	23,246
	violence	7%	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	623	765	1,203	973	640	666	304	231	5,405
		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	4,325	5,816	4,281	3,821	3,748	2,567	1,759	1,733	28,050
	·	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	Subtotal	8,619	10,640	10,080	7,819	7,197	5,436	3,337	3,573	56,701
		15%	14%	17%	17%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%
Property	Property	6,528	12,596	8,410	8,074	9,949	4, 369	3,390	3,973	57,289
		12%	17%	14%	17%	20%	13%	15%	17%	16%
	Subtotal	6,528	12,596	8,410	8,074	9,949	4,369	3,390	3,973	57,289
		12%	17%	14%	17%	20%	13%	15%	17%	16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	4,178	7 , 978	4,580	4,413	5,840	2,001	1,940	2,030	32,960
		7%	11%	8%	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%
	Subtotal	4,178	7,978	4,580	4,413	5,840	2,001	1,940	2,030	32,960
		7%	11%	8%	9%	12%	6%	9%	9%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	2,587	4,250	3,592	2,259	3,657	2,364	1,441	1,484	21,634
administration	administration	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	Subtotal	2,587	4,250	3,592	2,259	3,657	2,364	1,441	1,484	21,634
		5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Violation	Release	7,242	10,027	7,705	6,315	7,551	4,385	2,460	3,741	49,426
	violation	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	13%	11%	16%	14%
	Protection	1,030	1,120	1,006	932	809	593	253	479	6,222
	order violation	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	8,272	11,147	8,711	7,247	8,360	4,978	2,713	4,220	55,648
		15%	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	12%	18%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	4 , 807	5,685	4,901	4 , 948	4,458	2,764	1,721	2,236	31,520
	suspension	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%
	Operating	4,341	6,645	4,175	4,010	3,040	3,322	1,840	1,034	28,407
	under the	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	8%	4%	8%
	influence									
	Other motor	13,163	12,408	10,614	6,182	4,252	6,783	3,665	3,384	60,451
	vehicle	23%	17%	18%	13%	9%	20%	17%	14%	17%
	Subtotal	22,311	24,738	19,690	15,140	11,750	12,869	7,226	6,654	120,37
			220/	2404	2201	2404	2001	2201	2001	8
0.1	E: 1 0 M// II:C	40%	33%	34%	32%	24%	38%	33%	28%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	428	513	978	591	558	627	866	658	5,219
	NIl '	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%
	No charging	2,128	643	824	132	220	470	440	444	5,301
	language	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Other offenses	1,409	2,288	1,421	1,231	1,660	898	683	580	10,170
	6.1	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	3,965	3,444	3,223	1,954	2,438	1,995	1,989	1,682	20,690
		7%	5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	6%

Table B4. Charge class by case referral year

Severity	Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	24,494	25,463	24,669	21,991	21,131	117,748
level		32%	32%	33%	32%	32%	32%
	Class E	39,452	41,067	39,081	34,962	32,725	187,287
		52%	52%	52%	51%	50%	51%
	Subtotal	63,946	66,530	63,750	56,953	53,856	305,035
		84%	84%	84%	83%	83%	84%
Felony-level	Class A	1,158	1,196	1,232	1,218	1,156	5,960
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Class B	3,013	3,106	2,792	2,404	2,276	13,591
		4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Class C	8,226	8,437	8,067	8,106	7,878	40,714
		11%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%
	Subtotal	12,397	12,739	12,091	11,728	11,310	60,265
		16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%

Table B5. Charge class by district

Severity	Class	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	17,205	24,135	18,274	16,154	16,300	11,212	7,386	7,082	117,748
level		30%	32%	31%	34%	33%	33%	34%	30%	32%
	Class E	31,829	38,836	29,772	22,801	24,119	17,010	10,758	12,162	187,287
		56%	52%	51%	49%	49%	50%	49%	51%	51%
	Subtotal	49,034	62,971	48,046	38,955	40,419	28,222	18,144	19,244	305,035
		87%	84%	82%	83%	82%	83%	82%	81%	84%
Felony-level	Class A	635	915	1,004	1,167	1,010	479	422	328	5,960
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Class B	1,773	2,726	2,100	1,920	1,815	1,342	1,038	877	13,591
		3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	Class C	5,018	8,181	7,136	4 , 864	5,947	3,969	2,432	3,167	40,714
		9%	11%	12%	10%	12%	12%	11%	13%	11%
	Subtotal	7,426	11,822	10,240	7,951	8,772	5,790	3,892	4,372	60,265
		13%	16%	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%	19%	16%

APPENDIX C. CASE OUTCOME TABLES

Table C1: Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	3,275	2,588	4,088	9,043	18,575	37,569
		7%	5%	9%	22%	47%	17%
	Closed	43,570	45,702	42,674	32,321	20,688	184,955
		93%	95%	91%	78%	53%	83%
	Total cases	46,845	48,290	46,762	41,364	39,263	222,524
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed cases	Declined	4,849	5,754	5,601	6,528	6,637	29,369
		11%	13%	13%	20%	32%	16%
	Filed with court	38,721	39,948	37,073	25,793	14,051	155,586
		89%	87%	87%	80%	68%	84%
	Total closed	43,570	45,702	42,674	32,321	20,688	184,955
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	3,927	3,934	3,991	2,847	1,533	16,232
	disposition	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%
	Non-deferred	34,794	36,014	33,082	22,946	12,518	139,354
	disposition	90%	90%	89%	89%	89%	90%
	Total filed	38,721	39,948	37,073	25,793	14,051	155,586
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	150	222	519	1,288	1,151	3,330
	'	4%	6%	13%	, 45%	, 75%	21%
	Completed	3,777	3,712	3,472	1,559	382	12,902
	'	96%	94%	87%	, 55%	25%	, 79%
	Total deferrals	3,927	3,934	3,991	2,847	1,533	16,232
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Convicted	1,868	1,800	1,539	632	117	5,956
deferrals		49%	48%	44%	41%	31%	46%
	Dismissed	1,909	1,912	1,933	927	265	6,946
		51%	52%	56%	59%	69%	54%
	Total	3,777	3,712	3,472	1,559	382	12,902
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals						
Non-deferred	Dismissed	6,714	7,920	9,383	7,936	3,934	35,887
dispositions		19%	22%	28%	35%	, 31%	26%
	Acquitted	314	247	178	107	46	892
	'	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%
	Convicted	27,766	27,847	23,521	14,903	8,538	102,575
		80%	77%	71%	65%	68%	74%
	Total	34,794	36,014	33,082	22,946	12,518	139,354
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table C2. Case outcomes by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Case status	Active	7,871	8,155	6,398	3,287	4,584	2,720	1,636	2,918	37,569
		22%	19%	18%	11%	15%	13%	13%	21%	17%
	Closed	27,527	35,213	29,487	26,710	26,363	17,746	11,037	10,872	184,955
		78%	81%	82%	89%	85%	87%	87%	79%	83%
	Total cases	35,398	43,368	35,885	29,997	30,947	20,466	12,673	13,790	222,524
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	3,610	5,962	5,319	7,239	3,326	2,028	1,027	858	29,369
cases		13%	17%	18%	27%	13%	11%	9%	8%	16%
	Filed with	23,917	29,251	24,168	19,471	23,037	15,718	10,010	10,014	155,586
	court	87%	83%	82%	73%	87%	89%	91%	92%	84%
	Total closed	27,527	35,213	29,487	26,710	26,363	17,746	11,037	10,872	184,955
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	3,126	2,495	2,921	2,545	380	2,810	899	1,056	16,232
	disposition	13%	9%	12%	13%	2%	18%	9%	11%	10%
	Non-	20,791	26,756	21,247	16,926	22,657	12,908	9,111	8,958	139,354
	deferred	87%	91%	88%	87%	98%	82%	91%	89%	90%
	disposition									
	Total filed	23,917	29,251	24,168	19,471	23,037	15,718	10,010	10,014	155,586
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	708	533	479	429	46	666	180	289	3,330
		23%	21%	16%	17%	12%	24%	20%	27%	21%
	Completed	2,418	1,962	2,442	2,116	334	2,144	719	767	12,902
		77%	79%	84%	83%	88%	76%	80%	73%	79%
	Total	3,126	2,495	2,921	2,545	380	2,810	899	1,056	16,232
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Convicted	809	977	1,055	775	252	1,304	326	458	5,956
deferrals		33%	50%	43%	37%	75%	61%	45%	60%	46%
	Dismissed	1,609	985	1 , 387	1,341	82	840	393	309	6,946
		67%	50%	57%	63%	25%	39%	55%	40%	54%
	Total	2,418	1,962	2,442	2,116	334	2,144	719	767	12,902
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	7,555	8,543	5,419	4,115	4,801	2,340	1,411	1,703	35,887
deferred	וווווסכע	36%	32%	26%	24%	21%	18%	1,411	1,703	26%
dispositions	Acquitted	154	61	186	45	113	180	92	61	892
a.sposicions	Acquitted	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Convicted	13,082	18,152	15,642	12,766	17,743	10,388	7,608	7,194	102,575
	Convicted	63%	68%	74%	75%	78%	80%	84%	80%	74%
	Total	20,791	26,756	21,247	16,926	22,657	12,908	9,111	8,958	139,354
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	aispositions	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070	10070

Table C3. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	5,256	6,856	3,679	1,134	3,803	13,911	2,930	37,569
		, 15%	19%	20%	12%	, 16%	16%	24%	17%
	Closed	29,884	30,080	14,541	7,965	20,418	72,949	9,118	184,955
		85%	81%	80%	88%	84%	84%	76%	83%
	Total cases	35,140	36,936	18,220	9,099	24,221	86,860	12,048	222,524
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	8,276	4,370	1,484	1,529	3,186	9,065	1,459	29,369
cases		28%	15%	10%	19%	16%	12%	16%	16%
	Filed with	21,608	25,710	13,057	6,436	17,232	63,884	7,659	155,586
	court	72%	85%	90%	81%	84%	88%	84%	84%
	Total closed	29,884	30,080	14,541	7,965	20,418	72,949	9,118	184,955
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	4,374	2,884	1,196	514	765	6,012	487	16,232
	disposition	20%	11%	9%	8%	4%	9%	6%	10%
	Non-deferred	17,234	22,826	11,861	5,922	16,467	57,872	7,172	139,354
	disposition	80%	89%	91%	92%	96%	91%	94%	90%
	Total filed	21,608	25,710	13,057	6,436	17,232	63,884	7,659	155,586
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	781	547	207	105	204	1,390	96	3,330
	'	18%	19%	17%	20%	27%	23%	20%	21%
	Completed	3,593	2,337	989	409	561	4,622	391	12,902
	'	82%	81%	83%	80%	73%	, 77%	80%	, 79%
	Total	4,374	2,884	1,196	514	765	6,012	487	16,232
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Convicted	1,822	807	485	180	226	2,275	161	5,956
deferrals		51%	35%	49%	44%	40%	49%	41%	46%
	Dismissed	1,771	1,530	504	229	335	2,347	230	6,946
		49%	65%	51%	56%	60%	51%	59%	54%
	Total	3,593	2,337	989	409	561	4,622	391	12,902
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals								
Non-	Dismissed	4,279	5,185	2,509	1,317	4,287	16,920	1,390	35,887
deferred		25%	23%	21%	22%	26%	29%	19%	26%
dispositions	Acquitted	174	85	19	23	31	133	427	892
		1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	6%	1%
	Convicted	12,781	17 , 556	9,333	4,582	12,149	40,819	5,355	102,575
		74%	77%	79%	77%	74%	71%	75%	74%
	Total	17,234	22,826	11,861	5,922	16,467	57,872	7,172	139,354
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

APPENDIX D. JUVENILE CASES TABLES

Table D1. Total number of juvenile cases by referral year and by district

Number of cases	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	311	411	395	272	248	1,637
	13%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%
District 2	610	547	602	414	339	2,512
	26%	23%	28%	24%	22%	25%
District 3	484	481	392	365	337	2,059
	21%	20%	18%	22%	22%	20%
District 4	274	272	235	174	208	1,163
	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%
District 5	152	196	153	123	93	717
	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%
District 6	283	237	223	165	178	1,086
	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%
District 7	110	126	80	73	57	446
	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
District 8	110	92	98	111	96	507
	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%	5%
Total	2,334	2,362	2,178	1,697	1,556	10,127
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table D2. Number of juvenile case charges by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,589	1,664	1,540	1,183	1,098	7,074
	68%	70%	71%	70%	71%	70%
2 charges	425	431	381	299	271	1,807
	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%
3+ charges	320	267	257	215	187	1,246
	14%	11%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Total	2,334	2,362	2,178	1,697	1,556	10,127
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table D3. Number of juvenile case charges by district

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
1 charge	1,240	1,755	1,477	788	490	734	276	314	7,074
	76%	70%	72%	68%	68%	68%	62%	62%	70%
2 charges	252	439	382	209	123	213	92	97	1,807
	15%	17%	19%	18%	17%	20%	21%	19%	18%
3+ charges	145	318	200	166	104	139	78	96	1,246
	9%	13%	10%	14%	15%	13%	17%	19%	12%
Total	1,637	2,512	2,059	1,163	717	1,086	446	507	10,127
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table D4. Juvenile case type by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	665	739	739	532	545	3,220
	28%	31%	34%	31%	35%	32%
Property	858	875	750	587	480	3,550
	37%	37%	34%	35%	31%	35%
Drugs/alcohol	84	99	86	51	33	353
	4%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Public order &	139	164	189	131	103	726
administration	6%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Violation	29	25	18	13	19	104
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Motor vehicle	371	324	311	306	321	1,633
	16%	14%	14%	18%	21%	16%
Other	188	136	85	77	55	541
	8%	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Total	2,334	2,362	2,178	1,697	1,556	10,127
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

NOTE: Due to low numbers, case subtypes have been omitted from the above table and the juvenile case types by district table has been suppressed.

Table D5. Highest-level charge in juvenile case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	941	1,059	1,018	738	657	4,413
level		40%	45%	47%	43%	42%	44%
	Class E	972	888	739	599	520	3,718
		42%	38%	34%	35%	33%	37%
	Subtotal	1,913	1,947	1,757	1,337	1,177	8,131
		82%	82%	81%	79%	76%	80%
Felony-level	Class A	85	72	77	75	96	405
		4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	Class B	127	116	89	95	105	532
		5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%
	Class C	209	227	255	190	178	1,059
		9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%
	Subtotal	421	415	421	360	379	1,996
		18%	18%	19%	21%	24%	20%

Table D6. Highest-level charge in juvenile case by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	756	1,086	875	569	296	492	158	181	4,413
level		46%	43%	42%	49%	41%	45%	35%	36%	44%
	Class E	659	969	750	347	253	374	165	201	3,718
		40%	39%	36%	30%	35%	34%	37%	40%	37%
	Subtotal	1,415	2,055	1,625	916	549	866	323	382	8,131
		86%	82%	79%	79%	77%	80%	72%	75%	80%
Felony-level	Class A	38	67	109	71	37	41	20	22	405
		2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class B	51	85	126	68	53	65	51	33	532
		3%	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%
	Class C	133	305	199	108	78	114	52	70	1,059
		8%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	10%
	Subtotal	222	457	434	247	168	220	123	125	1,996
		14%	18%	21%	21%	23%	20%	28%	25%	20%

APPENDIX E. DISTRICT DATA TABLES

E1. DISTRICT 1 DATA TABLES

Table E1.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,234	2,527	2,451	1,763	1,493	10,468
		30%	31%	31%	29%	27%	30%
	Male	5,325	5,705	5,454	4,388	3,971	24,843
		70%	69%	69%	71%	73%	70%
	Total	7,559	8,232	7,905	6,151	5,464	35,311
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	31	16	28	5	7	87
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	7,037	7,722	7,367	5,732	5,017	32,875
		94%	95%	94%	94%	93%	94%
	Person of	470	434	457	376	380	2,117
	color	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%
	Total	7,507	8,156	7,824	6,108	5,397	34,992
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	83	92	109	48	74	406
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	1,763	1,687	1,501	1,182	989	7,122
		23%	21%	19%	19%	18%	20%
	25–34	2,428	2,699	2,640	2,021	1,790	11,578
		32%	33%	33%	33%	33%	33%
	35–44	1,608	1,818	1,756	1,457	1,366	8,005
		21%	22%	22%	24%	25%	23%
	45–54	1,038	1,116	1,127	833	734	4,848
		14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%
	55–64	532	666	625	512	424	2,759
		7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	65+	197	234	245	141	149	966
		3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Total	7,566	8,220	7,894	6,146	5,452	35,278
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	24	28	39	10	19	120
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E1.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,846	5,289	5,373	4,035	3,552	23,095
	64%	64%	68%	66%	65%	65%
2 charges	1,727	1,841	1,695	1,373	1,229	7,865
	23%	22%	21%	22%	22%	22%
3+ charges	1,017	1,118	865	748	690	4,438
	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%
Total	7,590	8,248	7,933	6,156	5,471	35,398
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E1.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	2,497	2,575	2,512	2,009	1 , 867	11,460
level		33%	31%	32%	33%	34%	32%
	Class E	4,119	4,522	4,497	3,260	2,762	19,160
		54%	55%	57%	53%	50%	54%
	Subtotal	6,616	7,097	7,009	5,269	4,629	30,620
		87%	86%	88%	86%	85%	87%
Felony-level	Class A	87	99	118	111	68	483
		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Class B	261	327	245	194	206	1,233
		3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
	Class C	626	725	561	582	568	3,062
		8%	9%	7%	9%	10%	9%
	Subtotal	974	1,151	924	887	842	4,778
		13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	13%

Table E1.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	544	530	467	485	459	2,485
		7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%
	Sexual assault	57	48	43	31	34	213
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	516	586	524	358	328	2,312
	'	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%
	Subtotal	1,117	1,164	1,034	874	821	5,010
		15%	14%	13%	14%	15%	14%
Property	Property	961	930	833	772	686	4,182
		13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%
	Subtotal	961	930	833	772	686	4,182
		13%	11%	11%	13%	13%	12%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	509	675	587	419	329	2,519
		7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	Subtotal	509	675	587	419	329	2,519
		7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Public order &	Public order &	251	277	244	156	167	1,095
administration	administration	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Subtotal	251	277	244	156	167	1,095
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Violation	Release violation	706	749	747	655	587	3,444
		9%	9%	9%	11%	11%	10%
	Protection order	156	167	182	174	143	822
	violation	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	862	916	929	829	730	4,266
		11%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	809	886	814	618	442	3,569
	suspension	11%	11%	10%	10%	8%	10%
	Operation under	874	916	941	690	652	4,073
	the influence	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%
	Other motor	1,805	2,042	2,149	1 , 578	1,434	9,008
	vehicle	24%	25%	27%	26%	26%	25%
	Subtotal	3,488	3,844	3,904	2,886	2,528	16,650
		46%	47%	49%	47%	46%	47%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	80	72	91	49	61	353
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No charging	171	191	175	70	52	659
	language	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Other offenses	151	179	136	101	97	664
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	402	442	402	220	210	1,676
		5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%

Table E1.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	4,680	4,654	4,600	4,726	4,586	23,246
		6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	1,205	1,273	1,080	935	912	5,405
		2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	6,060	6,119	6,000	5,170	4,701	28,050
		8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	Subtotal	11,945	12,046	11,680	10,831	10,199	56,701
		16%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Property	Property	12,684	12,747	11,473	10,505	9,880	57,289
		17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%
	Subtotal	12,684	12,747	11,473	10,505	9,880	57,289
		17%	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	6,124	6,888	6,939	6,625	6,384	32,960
		8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Subtotal	6,124	6,888	6,939	6,625	6,384	32,960
		8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	4,726	4,835	4,785	3,889	3,399	21,634
administration	administration	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	Subtotal	4,726	4,835	4,785	3,889	3,399	21,634
		6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Violation	Release violation	8,790	9,235	9,773	10,718	10,910	49,426
		12%	12%	13%	16%	17%	14%
	Protection order	1,182	1,202	1,249	1,216	1,373	6,222
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	9,972	10,437	11,022	11,934	12,283	55,648
		13%	13%	15%	17%	19%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	7,302	7 , 386	6,551	5,506	4,775	31,520
	suspension	10%	9%	9%	8%	7%	9%
	Operation under	6,255	6,230	6 , 272	4 , 792	4,858	28,407
	the influence	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Other motor	12,399	13,289	12,981	11,242	10,540	60,451
	vehicle	16%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
	Subtotal	25,956	26,905	25,804	21,540	20,173	120,378
		34%	34%	34%	31%	31%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	919	1,063	1,141	1,040	1,056	5,219
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	No charging	1,528	1,607	1,017	628	521	5,301
	language	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other offenses	2,489	2,741	1,980	1,689	1,271	10,170
		3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	4,936	5,411	4,138	3,357	2,848	20,690
		6%	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%

Table E1.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	946	555	893	2,139	3,338	7,871
		12%	7%	11%	35%	61%	22%
	Closed	6,644	7,693	7,040	4,017	2,133	27,527
		88%	93%	89%	65%	39%	78%
	Total cases	7,590	8,248	7,933	6,156	5,471	35,398
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	508	738	850	675	839	3,610
cases		8%	10%	12%	17%	39%	13%
	Filed with	6,136	6,955	6,190	3,342	1,294	23,917
	court	92%	90%	88%	83%	61%	87%
	Total closed	6,644	7,693	7,040	4,017	2,133	27,527
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	716	774	880	542	214	3,126
	disposition	12%	11%	14%	16%	17%	13%
	Non-deferred	5,420	6,181	5,310	2,800	1,080	20,791
	disposition	88%	89%	86%	84%	83%	87%
	Total filed	6,136	6,955	6,190	3,342	1,294	23,917
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	31	49	151	313	164	708
		4%	6%	17%	58%	77%	23%
	Completed	685	725	729	229	50	2,418
		96%	94%	83%	42%	23%	77%
	Total	716	774	880	542	214	3,126
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Dismissed	395	468	536	174	36	1,609
deferrals		58%	65%	74%	76%	72%	67%
	Convicted	290	257	193	55	14	809
		42%	35%	26%	24%	28%	33%
	Total	685	725	729	229	50	2,418
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	1,329	1,879	2,345	1,471	531	7,555
deferred		25%	30%	44%	53%	49%	36%
dispositions	Acquitted	39	52	37	20	6	154
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Convicted	4,052	4,250	2,928	1,309	543	13,082
		75%	69%	55%	47%	50%	63%
	Total	5,420	6,181	5,310	2,800	1,080	20,791
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E1.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Drugs/			Motor		
		Personal	Property	Alcohol	Public	Violation	Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	985	1,070	551	212	893	3,722	438	7,871
		20%	26%	22%	19%	21%	22%	26%	22%
	Closed	4,025	3,112	1,968	883	3,373	12,928	1,238	27,527
		80%	74%	78%	81%	79%	78%	74%	78%
	Total cases	5,010	4,182	2,519	1,095	4,266	16,650	1,676	35,398
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	699	410	171	143	331	1,584	272	3,610
cases		17%	13%	9%	16%	10%	12%	22%	13%
	Filed with	3,326	2,702	1,797	740	3,042	11,344	966	23,917
	court	83%	87%	91%	84%	90%	88%	78%	87%
	Total closed	4,025	3,112	1,968	883	3,373	12,928	1,238	27,527
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	856	515	248	112	270	1,035	90	3,126
	disposition	26%	19%	14%	15%	9%	9%	9%	13%
	Non-deferred	2,470	2,187	1,549	628	2,772	10,309	876	20,791
	disposition	74%	81%	86%	85%	91%	91%	91%	87%
	Total filed	3,326	2,702	1,797	740	3,042	11,344	966	23,917
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	132	125	48	26	61	300	16	708
		15%	24%	19%	23%	23%	29%	18%	23%
	Completed	724	390	200	86	209	735	74	2,418
		85%	76%	81%	77%	77%	71%	82%	77%
	Total	856	515	248	112	270	1,035	90	3,126
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	393	287	112	55	132	575	55	1,609
deferrals		54%	74%	56%	64%	63%	78%	74%	67%
	Convicted	331	103	88	31	77	160	19	809
		46%	26%	44%	36%	37%	22%	26%	33%
	Total	724	390	200	86	209	735	74	2,418
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals								
Non-	Dismissed	775	705	483	218	1,015	4, 127	232	7,555
deferred		31%	32%	31%	35%	37%	40%	26%	36%
dispositions	Acquitted	31	8	3	2	6	10	94	154
		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	1%
	Convicted	1,664	1,474	1,063	408	1,751	6 , 172	550	13,082
		67%	67%	69%	65%	63%	60%	63%	63%
	Total	2,470	2,187	1,549	628	2,772	10,309	876	20,791
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E2. DISTRICT 2 DATA TABLES

Table E2.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,562	2,747	2,514	2,209	1,930	11,962
		27%	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%
	Male	6,945	6,896	6,563	5,594	5,349	31,347
		73%	72%	72%	72%	73%	72%
	Total	9,507	9,643	9,077	7,803	7,279	43,309
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	18	9	17	11	4	59
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	8,215	8,315	7,849	6,693	6,152	37,224
		87%	88%	88%	87%	86%	87%
	Person of	1,183	1,158	1,087	957	992	5,377
	color	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	13%
	Total	9,398	9,473	8,936	7,650	7,144	42,601
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	127	179	158	164	139	767
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18-24	2,085	1,834	1,679	1,331	1,160	8,089
		22%	19%	19%	17%	16%	19%
	25-34	3,183	3,181	2,946	2,593	2,414	14,317
		33%	33%	32%	33%	33%	33%
	35-44	2,048	2,243	2,173	2,076	2,065	10,605
		22%	23%	24%	27%	28%	24%
	45 ⁻ 54	1,397	1,456	1,330	1,078	984	6,245
		15%	15%	15%	14%	14%	14%
	55–64	627	712	735	591	502	3,167
		7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%
	65+	175	214	212	139	151	891
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Total	9,515	9,640	9,075	7,808	7,276	43,314
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	10	12	19	6	7	54
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E2.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	5,652	5, 876	5,374	4,469	4,122	25,493
	59%	61%	59%	57%	57%	59%
2 charges	2,400	2,272	2,229	1,984	1,915	10,800
	25%	24%	25%	25%	26%	25%
3+	1,473	1,504	1,491	1,361	1,246	7,075
charges	15%	16%	16%	17%	17%	16%
Total	9,525	9,652	9,094	7,814	7,283	43,368
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E2.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	3,134	3,108	3,083	2,618	2,670	14,613
level		33%	32%	34%	34%	37%	34%
	Class E	4,652	4,898	4,405	3,735	3,325	21,015
		49%	51%	48%	48%	46%	48%
	Subtotal	7,786	8,006	7,488	6,353	5,995	35,628
		82%	83%	82%	81%	82%	82%
Felony-level	Class A	140	143	158	145	116	702
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Class B	435	444	387	341	307	1,914
		5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class C	1,164	1,059	1,061	975	865	5,124
		12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%
	Subtotal	1,739	1,646	1,606	1,461	1,288	7,740
		18%	17%	18%	19%	18%	18%

Table E2.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	528	496	530	543	516	2,613
		6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	75	73	77	60	48	333
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	812	769	661	604	498	3,344
		9%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%
	Subtotal	1,415	1,338	1,268	1,207	1,062	6,290
		15%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%
Property	Property	1,992	1,764	1,694	1,411	1,353	8,214
		21%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%
	Subtotal	1,992	1,764	1,694	1,411	1,353	8,214
		21%	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	850	949	989	929	752	4,469
		9%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%
	Subtotal	850	949	989	929	752	4,469
		9%	10%	11%	12%	10%	10%
Public order &	Public order &	390	430	370	324	270	1,784
administration	administration	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Subtotal	390	430	370	324	270	1,784
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Violation	Release violation	570	507	594	603	558	2,832
		6%	5%	7%	8%	8%	7%
	Protection order	197	165	158	178	182	88o
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	767	672	752	781	740	3,712
		8%	7%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	991	1,061	846	736	703	4,337
	suspension	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%
	Operation under	1,248	1,246	1,233	844	978	5,549
	the influence	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	13%
	Other motor	1,499	1,782	1,580	1,295	1,161	7,317
	vehicle	16%	18%	17%	17%	16%	17%
	Subtotal	3,738	4,089	3,659	2,875	2,842	17,203
		39%	42%	40%	37%	39%	40%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	99	97	89	60	93	438
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No charging	61	137	126	76	54	454
	language	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other offenses	213	176	147	151	117	804
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	373	410	362	287	264	1,696
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

Table E2.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

	omestic violence	2017 843	2018 850	2019 818	2020 756	2021	Total
	ornestic violence	0.5			/ 70	792	4,059
Se		5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	xual assault	179	146	202	134	104	765
	.xoar assaore	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ot	ther personal	1,391	1,321	1,196	1,059	849	5,816
	iner personal	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Su	ıbtotal	2,413	2,317	2,216	1,949	1,745	10,640
	, b to tu	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Property Pro	operty	3,012	2,791	2,581	2,171	2,041	12,596
opercy	ope. 1)	19%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Su	ıbtotal	3,012	2,791	2,581	2,171	2,041	12,596
		19%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Drugs/alcohol Dr	rugs/alcohol	1,455	1,651	1,816	1,653	1,403	7,978
2.095/4.001101	095,4.000.	9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Su	ıbtotal	1,455	1,651	1,816	1,653	1,403	7,978
		9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Public order & Pu	ıblic order &	902	977	898	795	678	4,250
	lministration	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	ıbtotal	902	977	898	795	678	4,250
	, b to tu	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Violation Re	elease violation	1,885	1,729	1,935	2,230	2,248	10,027
		12%	10%	12%	16%	18%	13%
Pro	otection order	243	198	231	215	233	1,120
	olation	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Su	ubtotal	2,128	1,927	2,166	2,445	2,481	11,147
		13%	, 12%	, 14%	18%	19%	15%
Motor vehicle Or	perating after	1,313	1,366	1,141	935	930	5,685
·	spension	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	peration under	1,503	1,511	1,473	1,038	1,120	6,645
	e influence	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Ot	ther motor	2,660	2,893	2,678	2,193	1,984	12,408
ve	hicle	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%
Su	ubtotal	5,476	5,770	5,292	4,166	4,034	24,738
		34%	35%	34%	30%	31%	33%
Other Fis	sh & Wildlife	108	111	109	73	112	513
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
No	charging	71	193	173	123	83	643
lar	nguage	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ot	ther offenses	506	831	382	321	248	2,288
		3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Su	ubtotal	685	1,135	664	517	443	3,444
		4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%

Table E2.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2010	2010	2020	2024	
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	640	753	1,052	1,989	3,721	8,155
		7%	8%	12%	25%	51%	19%
	Closed	8,885	8,899	8,042	5,825	3,562	35,213
		93%	92%	88%	75%	49%	81%
	Total cases	9,525	9,652	9,094	7,814	7,283	43,368
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	1,001	1,435	907	1,274	1,345	5,962
cases		11%	16%	11%	22%	38%	17%
	Filed with	7,884	7,464	7,135	4,551	2,217	29,251
	court	, 89%	, 84%	, 89%	, 78%	62%	83%
	Total closed	8,885	8,899	8,042	5,825	3,562	35,213
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	851	595	527	329	193	2,495
i iica cases	disposition	11%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%
	Non-deferred	7,033	6,869	6,608	4,222	2,024	26,756
	disposition	89%	92%	93%	93%	91%	91%
	Total filed	7,884	7,464	7,135	4,551	2,217	29,251
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Defermele							
Deferrals	Open	50	45	83	199	156	533
	6 1.1	6%	8%	16%	60%	81%	21%
	Completed	801	550	444	130	37	1,962
		94%	92%	84%	40%	19%	79%
	Total	851	595	527	329	193	2,495
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	412	236	221	82	34	985
deferrals		51%	43%	50%	63%	92%	50%
	Convicted	389	314	223	48	3	977
		49%	57%	50%	37%	8%	50%
	Total	801	550	444	130	37	1,962
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals						
Non-	Dismissed	1,809	1,865	2,179	1,866	824	8,543
deferred		26%	27%	33%	44%	41%	32%
dispositions	Acquitted	22	12	16	8	3	61
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Convicted	5,202	4,992	4,413	2,348	1,197	18,152
		74%	73%	67%	56%	59%	68%
	Total	7,033	6,869	6,608	4,222	2,024	26,756
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	•						

Table E2.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Durand			Matau		
		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	974	1,676	849	248	784	2,886	738	8,155
		15%	20%	19%	14%	21%	17%	44%	19%
	Closed	5,316	6,538	3,620	1,536	2,928	14,317	958	35,213
		85%	80%	81%	86%	79%	83%	56%	81%
	Total cases	6,290	8,214	4,469	1,784	3,712	17,203	1,696	43,368
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	1,697	847	401	311	585	1,964	157	5,962
cases		32%	13%	11%	20%	20%	14%	16%	17%
	Filed with	3,619	5,691	3,219	1,225	2,343	12,353	801	29,251
	court	68%	87%	89%	80%	80%	86%	84%	83%
	Total closed	5,316	6,538	3,620	1,536	2,928	14,317	958	35,213
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	636	646	207	78	65	807	56	2,495
	disposition	18%	11%	6%	6%	3%	7%	7%	9%
	Non-deferred	2,983	5,045	3,012	1,147	2,278	11,546	745	26,756
	disposition	82%	89%	94%	94%	97%	93%	93%	91%
	Total filed	3,619	5,691	3,219	1,225	2,343	12,353	801	29,251
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	111	112	40	14	14	228	14	533
		17%	17%	19%	18%	22%	28%	25%	21%
	Completed	525	534	167	64	51	579	42	1,962
		83%	83%	81%	82%	78%	72%	75%	79%
	Total	636	646	207	78	65	807	56	2,495
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	274	355	75	33	35	192	21	985
deferrals		52%	66%	45%	52%	69%	33%	50%	50%
	Convicted	251	179	92	31	16	387	21	977
		48%	34%	55%	48%	31%	67%	50%	50%
	Total	525	534	167	64	51	579	42	1,962
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	917	1,350	624	324	688	4,404	236	8,543
deferred		31%	27%	21%	28%	30%	38%	32%	32%
dispositions	Acquitted	15	13	4	0	6	16	7	61
		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Convicted	2,051	3,682	2,384	823	1,584	7,126	502	18,152
		69%	73%	79%	72%	70%	62%	67%	68%
	Total	2,983	5,045	3,012	1,147	2,278	11,546	745	26,756
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E3. DISTRICT 3 DATA TABLES

Table E3.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,328	2,425	2,143	1,794	1,623	10,313
		30%	30%	29%	28%	28%	29%
	Male	5,495	5,703	5,300	4,625	4,239	25,362
		70%	70%	71%	72%	72%	71%
	Total	7,823	8,128	7,443	6,419	5,862	35,675
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	66	32	53	35	24	210
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	6,995	7,324	6,628	5,656	5,145	31,748
		90%	91%	91%	90%	89%	90%
	Person of	751	693	688	639	619	3,390
	color	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%	10%
	Total	7,746	8,017	7,316	6,295	5,764	35,138
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	143	143	180	159	122	747
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	1,686	1,574	1,329	1,078	1,025	6,692
		21%	19%	18%	17%	17%	19%
	25–34	2,810	2,817	2,546	2,214	1,962	12,349
		36%	35%	34%	35%	33%	35%
	35–44	1,649	1,884	1,786	1,660	1,573	8,552
		21%	23%	24%	26%	27%	24%
	45–54	1,024	1,096	1,020	838	758	4,736
		13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%
	55–64	501	575	577	446	413	2,512
		6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
	65+	186	189	179	142	130	826
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Total	7,856	8,135	7,437	6,378	5,861	35,667
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	33	25	59	76	25	218
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E3.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	5,124	5,282	4,878	3,934	3,575	22,793
	65%	65%	65%	61%	61%	64%
2 charges	1,701	1,878	1,674	1,570	1,455	8,278
	22%	23%	22%	24%	25%	23%
3+	1,064	1,000	944	950	856	4,814
charges	13%	12%	13%	15%	15%	13%
Total	7,889	8,160	7,496	6,454	5,886	35,885
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E3.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	2,412	2,514	2,411	2,208	2,185	11,730
level		31%	31%	32%	34%	37%	33%
	Class E	4,201	4,418	3,864	3,079	2,492	18,054
		53%	54%	52%	48%	42%	50%
	Subtotal	6,613	6,932	6,275	5,287	4,677	29,784
		84%	85%	84%	82%	79%	83%
Felony-level	Class A	174	130	144	154	165	767
		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Class B	305	269	288	268	281	1,411
		4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Class C	797	829	789	745	763	3,923
		10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%
	Subtotal	1,276	1,228	1,221	1,167	1,209	6,101
		16%	15%	16%	18%	21%	17%

Table E3.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	629	637	627	668	681	3,242
. c.so.ia.	2 om estre morenee	8%	8%	8%	10%	12%	9%
	Sexual assault	106	91	128	115	103	543
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Other personal	522	533	498	530	459	2,542
	'	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
	Subtotal	1,257	1,261	1,253	1,313	1,243	6,327
		16%	15%	17%	20%	21%	18%
Property	Property	1,168	1,306	1,019	1,033	951	5,477
	' '	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	15%
	Subtotal	1,168	1,306	1,019	1,033	951	5,477
		15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	501	477	540	457	564	2,539
	J	6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	7%
	Subtotal	501	477	540	457	564	2,539
		6%	6%	7%	7%	10%	7%
Public order &	Public order &	397	385	362	260	246	1,650
administration	administration	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
	Subtotal	397	385	362	260	246	1,650
		5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Violation	Release violation	486	530	576	571	505	2,668
		6%	6%	8%	9%	9%	7%
	Protection order	133	162	155	157	177	784
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	619	692	731	728	682	3,452
		8%	8%	10%	11%	12%	10%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	971	992	841	654	527	3,985
	suspension	12%	12%	11%	10%	9%	11%
	Operation under	763	789	739	504	581	3,376
	the influence	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%	9%
	Other motor	1,561	1,670	1,566	1,186	896	6,879
	vehicle	20%	20%	21%	18%	15%	19%
	Subtotal	3,295	3,451	3,146	2,344	2,004	14,240
		42%	42%	42%	36%	34%	40%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	129	195	196	143	88	751
		2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%
	No charging	352	222	107	51	30	762
	language	4%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	Other offenses	171	171	142	125	78	687
		2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Subtotal	652	588	445	319	196	2,200
		8%	7%	6%	5%	3%	6%

Table E3.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	914	902	858	969	953	4,596
		7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	8%
	Sexual assault	232	306	274	166	225	1,203
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Other personal	910	907	870	845	749	4,281
	'	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%
	Subtotal	2,056	2,115	2,002	1,980	1,927	10,080
		16%	16%	17%	18%	20%	17%
Property	Property	1,861	1,975	1,576	1,548	1,450	8,410
' '	. ,	15%	15%	13%	14%	15%	14%
	Subtotal	1,861	1,975	1,576	1,548	1,450	8,410
		15%	15%	13%	14%	15%	14%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	997	876	939	799	969	4,580
	J	8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%
	Subtotal	997	876	939	799	969	4,580
		8%	7%	8%	7%	10%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	819	868	734	623	548	3,592
administration	administration	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	Subtotal	819	868	734	623	548	3,592
		6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Violation	Release violation	1,316	1,571	1,457	1,709	1,652	7,705
		10%	12%	12%	16%	17%	13%
	Protection order	161	210	191	186	258	1,006
	violation	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	1,477	1,781	1,648	1,895	1,910	8,711
		12%	14%	14%	18%	19%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	1,203	1,207	1,016	836	639	4,901
	suspension	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	8%
	Operation under	939	999	934	656	647	4,175
	the influence	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	Other motor	2,429	2,493	2,378	1,895	1,419	10,614
	vehicle	19%	19%	20%	18%	14%	18%
	Subtotal	4,571	4,699	4,328	3,387	2,705	19,690
		36%	36%	37%	32%	28%	34%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	156	268	243	190	121	978
		1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	No charging	373	249	116	55	31	824
	language	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Other offenses	409	350	265	252	145	1,421
		3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Subtotal	938	867	624	497	297	3,223
		7%	7%	5%	5%	3%	6%

Table E3.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Consistation	A ations						
Case status	Active	673	439	693	1,451	3,142	6,398
		9%	5%	9%	22%	53%	18%
	Closed	7,216	7,721	6,803	5,003	2,744	29,487
		91%	95%	91%	78%	47%	82%
	Total cases	7,889	8,160	7,496	6,454	5,886	35,885
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	882	976	1,074	1,356	1,031	5,319
cases		12%	13%	16%	27%	38%	18%
	Filed with	6,334	6,745	5,729	3,647	1,713	24,168
	court	88%	87%	84%	73%	62%	82%
	Total closed	7,216	7,721	6,803	5,003	2,744	29,487
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	683	727	717	572	222	2,921
	disposition	11%	11%	13%	16%	13%	12%
	Non-deferred	5,651	6,018	5,012	3,075	1,491	21,247
	disposition	, 89%	, 89%	, 87%	84%	87%	88%
	Total filed	6,334	6,745	5,729	3,647	1,713	24,168
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	18	28	81	203	149	479
	- -	3%	4%	11%	35%	67%	16%
	Completed	665	699	636	369	73	2,442
		97%	96%	89%	65%	33%	84%
	Total	683	727	717	572	222	2,921
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	324	371	379	251	62	1,387
deferrals		49%	53%	60%	68%	85%	57%
	Convicted	341	328	257	118	11	1,055
	20	51%	47%	40%	32%	15%	43%
	Total	665	699	636	369	73	2,442
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals	20070	20070	20070	20070	20070	20070
Non-	Dismissed	1,139	1,250	1,371	1,133	526	5,419
deferred		20%	21%	27%	37%	35%	26%
dispositions	Acquitted	107	45	23	5	6	186
	- 1	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Convicted	4,405	4,723	3,618	1,937	959	15,642
		78%	78%	72%	63%	64%	74%
	Total	5,651	6,018	5,012	3,075	1,491	21,247
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	4.5p05/6/0//5	10070	10070	100/0	100/0	10070	100/0

Table E3.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Daniel			Makes		
		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	1,004	1,170	656	235	509	2,275	549	6,398
		16%	21%	26%	14%	15%	16%	25%	18%
	Closed	5,323	4,307	1,883	1,415	2,943	11,965	1,651	29,487
		84%	, 79%	, 74%	86%	85%	, 84%	, 75%	, 82%
	Total cases	6,327	5,477	2,539	1,650	3,452	14,240	2,200	35,885
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	1,811	718	229	357	602	1,419	183	5,319
cases		34%	17%	12%	25%	20%	12%	11%	18%
	Filed with	3,512	3,589	1,654	1,058	2,341	10,546	1,468	24,168
	court	66%	, 83%	, 88%	, 75%	80%	88%	89%	, 82%
	Total closed	5,323	4,307	1,883	1,415	2,943	11,965	1,651	29,487
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	848	409	207	96	125	1,140	96	2,921
	disposition	24%	11%	13%	9%	5%	11%	7%	12%
	Non-deferred	2,664	3,180	1,447	962	2,216	9,406	1,372	21,247
	disposition	76%	89%	87%	91%	95%	89%	93%	88%
	Total filed	3,512	3,589	1,654	1,058	2,341	10,546	1,468	24,168
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	116	80	31	22	38	182	10	479
		14%	20%	15%	23%	30%	16%	10%	16%
	Completed	732	329	176	74	87	958	86	2,442
	·	86%	80%	85%	77%	70%	84%	90%	84%
	Total	848	409	207	96	125	1,140	96	2,921
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	403	218	99	47	54	506	60	1,387
deferrals		55%	66%	56%	64%	62%	53%	70%	57%
	Convicted	329	111	77	27	33	452	26	1,055
		45%	34%	44%	36%	38%	47%	30%	43%
	Total	732	329	176	74	87	958	86	2,442
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	723	637	338	190	636	2,656	239	5,419
deferred		27%	20%	23%	20%	29%	28%	17%	26%
dispositions	Acquitted	22	5	3	3	3	14	136	186
	'	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	1%
	Convicted	1,919	2,538	1,106	769	1,577	6,736	997	15,642
		72%	80%	76%	80%	71%	72%	73%	74%
	Total	2,664	3,180	1,447	962	2,216	9,406	1,372	21,247
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E4. DISTRICT 4 DATA TABLES

Table E4.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,873	1 , 866	1,852	1,852	1,639	9,082
		31%	31%	30%	31%	28%	30%
	Male	4,169	4,122	4,234	4,119	4,217	20,861
		69%	69%	70%	69%	72%	70%
	Total	6,042	5,988	6,086	5,971	5,856	29,943
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	8	16	9	15	6	54
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	5,686	5,677	5,733	5,611	5,499	28,206
		95%	96%	95%	95%	95%	95%
	Person of	306	254	285	288	293	1,426
	color	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Total	5,992	5,931	6,018	5,899	5,792	29,632
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	58	73	77	87	70	365
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	1,209	1,055	1,023	1,033	1,016	5,336
		20%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%
	25–34	2,158	2,076	2,124	2,012	1 , 876	10,246
		36%	35%	35%	34%	33%	34%
	35–44	1,303	1,418	1,501	1,483	1,538	7,243
		22%	24%	25%	25%	27%	24%
	45–54	839	882	854	826	780	4,181
		14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%
	55–64	393	395	458	444	411	2,101
		7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
	65+	140	155	125	132	150	702
		2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Total	6,042	5,981	6,085	5,930	5,771	29,809
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	8	23	10	56	91	188
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E4.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,025	3,950	3,849	3,989	3,932	19,745
	67%	66%	63%	67%	67%	66%
2 charges	1,311	1,373	1,476	1,284	1,243	6,687
	22%	23%	24%	21%	21%	22%
3+	714	681	770	713	687	3,565
charges	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%
Total	6,050	6,004	6,095	5,986	5,862	29,997
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E4.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	2,304	2,372	2,473	2,121	2,178	11,448
level		38%	40%	41%	35%	37%	38%
	Class E	2,791	2,719	2,579	2,754	2,674	13,517
		46%	45%	42%	46%	46%	45%
	Subtotal	5,095	5,091	5,052	4,875	4,852	24,965
		84%	85%	83%	81%	83%	83%
Felony-level	Class A	150	122	150	172	140	734
		2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Class B	235	248	231	237	210	1,161
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class C	570	543	662	702	660	3,137
		9%	9%	11%	12%	11%	10%
	Subtotal	955	913	1,043	1,111	1,010	5,032
		16%	15%	17%	19%	17%	17%

Table E4.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	466	468	480	442	432	2,288
		8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Sexual assault	78	103	100	91	81	453
		1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Other personal	513	511	576	492	456	2,548
	'	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	1,057	1,082	1,156	1,025	969	5,289
		17%	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%
Property	Property	1,236	1,192	1,063	1,061	975	5,527
, ,	, ,	20%	20%	17%	18%	17%	18%
	Subtotal	1,236	1,192	1,063	1,061	975	5,527
		20%	20%	17%	18%	17%	18%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	471	390	429	500	509	2,299
_	_	8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%
	Subtotal	471	390	429	500	509	2,299
		8%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	241	220	262	248	144	1,115
administration	administration	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
	Subtotal	241	220	262	248	144	1,115
		4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Violation	Release violation	505	519	630	630	455	2,739
		8%	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%
	Protection order	159	173	168	157	177	834
	violation	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Subtotal	664	692	798	787	632	3,573
		11%	12%	13%	13%	11%	12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	1,034	1,049	831	704	548	4,166
	suspension	17%	17%	14%	12%	9%	14%
	Operation under	713	710	855	654	702	3,634
	the influence	12%	12%	14%	11%	12%	12%
	Other motor	460	438	471	770	1,139	3,278
	vehicle	8%	7%	8%	13%	19%	11%
	Subtotal	2,207	2,197	2,157	2,128	2,389	11,078
		36%	37%	35%	36%	41%	37%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	18	48	87	121	123	397
		0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	No charging	8	25	16	9	38	96
	language	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Other offenses	148	158	127	107	83	623
		2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Subtotal	174	231	230	237	244	1,116
		3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%

Table E4.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	581	573	662	612	597	3,025
		6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	170	268	215	147	173	973
		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Other personal	791	755	868	736	671	3,821
	·	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	8%
	Subtotal	1,542	1,596	1,745	1,495	1,441	7,819
		16%	17%	18%	16%	16%	17%
Property	Property	1,848	1,751	1,654	1,472	1,349	8,074
		19%	19%	17%	16%	15%	17%
	Subtotal	1,848	1,751	1,654	1,472	1,349	8,074
		19%	19%	17%	16%	15%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	966	786	829	953	879	4,413
		10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%
	Subtotal	966	786	829	953	879	4,413
		10%	8%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	476	456	508	450	369	2,259
administration	administration	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Subtotal	476	456	508	450	369	2,259
		5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Violation	Release violation	1,144	1,180	1,341	1,354	1,296	6,315
		12%	13%	14%	15%	14%	13%
	Protection order	171	194	181	176	210	932
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	1,315	1,374	1,522	1,530	1,506	7,247
		14%	15%	16%	17%	17%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	1,189	1,212	1,019	870	658	4,948
	suspension	13%	13%	10%	9%	7%	11%
	Operation under	776	769	971	736	758	4,010
	the influence	8%	8%	10%	8%	8%	9%
	Other motor	990	1,049	1,092	1,390	1,661	6,182
	vehicle	10%	11%	11%	15%	19%	13%
	Subtotal	2,955	3,030	3,082	2,996	3,077	15,140
		31%	32%	31%	32%	34%	32%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	55	84	146	150	156	591
		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	No charging	19	29	31	11	42	132
	language	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Other offenses	309	303	276	186	157	1,231
		3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	383	416	453	347	355	1,954
		4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%

Table E4.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

Case status Active 124 134 252 680 2,097 3 2% 2% 2% 4% 11% 36% Closed 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 98% 98% 96% 89% 64% 3 7 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 <th>7ota 3,28 119 26,71 899 29,99 1009 7,23</th> <th>2,097 36% 3,765 64%</th> <th>680 11% 5,306</th> <th>252 4%</th> <th>134 2%</th> <th>124</th> <th>Active</th> <th>Case status</th>	7ota 3,28 119 26,71 899 29,99 1009 7,23	2,097 36% 3,765 64%	680 11% 5,306	252 4%	134 2%	124	Active	Case status
2% 2% 4% 11% 36%	26,71 899 29,99 1009 7,23	36% 3,765 64%	11% 5,306	4%	2%		Active	Case status
Closed 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 98% 98% 96% 89% 64% 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	26,71 899 29,99 1009 7,23	3,765 64%	5,306			2%		
Page	29,99 1009 7,23	64%	•	5.8/3		-/0		
Total cases 6,050 100% 6,004 100% 6,095 100% 5,986 5,862 29 100% 29 100% Closed cases Declined 1,270 1,233 1,332 1,705 1,699 7 1,699 21% 21% 23% 32% 45% 1,699 7 1,699 7 1,699 23% 7,699 2,706 23% 1,699 2,706 23%	29,99 1009 7,23			J,0 1 J	5,870	5,926	Closed	
Closed Declined 1,270 1,233 1,332 1,705 1,699 7, 21% 23% 32% 45% 21% 23% 32% 45% 21% 23% 32% 45% 20	1009 7,23	5,862	89%	96%	98%	98%		
Closed cases Declined 1,270 1,233 1,332 1,705 1,699 7 Filed with court 21% 21% 23% 32% 45% 19 Filed with court 79% 79% 77% 68% 55% 19 Total closed cases 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred disposition 644 677 598 400 226 2 2 Non-deferred disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% 16 <td< td=""><td>7,23</td><td></td><td>5,986</td><td>6,095</td><td></td><td>6,050</td><td>Total cases</td><td></td></td<>	7,23		5,986	6,095		6,050	Total cases	
Cases 21% 21% 23% 32% 45% Filed with court 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 Total closed cases 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 Cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred disposition 644 677 598 400 226 2 disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed tilled cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		
Filed with 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 court 79% 79% 77% 68% 55% Total closed 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred 644 677 598 400 226 2 disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16, disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	270	1,699	1,705	1,332	1,233	1,270	Declined	Closed
court 79% 79% 77% 68% 55% Total closed cases 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 Filed cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred disposition 644 677 598 400 226 2 Mon-deferred disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	279	45%			21%			cases
Total closed cases 5,926 5,870 5,843 5,306 3,765 26 Filed cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred 644 677 598 400 226 2 disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred disposition 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16 disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% 16 Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	19,47	2,066	3,601	4,511	4,637	4,656	Filed with	
cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 Filed cases Deferred 644 677 598 400 226 2 disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16 disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	739	55%	68%	77%	79%	79%		
Filed cases Deferred disposition 644 15% 15% 13% 11% 11% 11% 11% Non-deferred disposition 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% 89% 89% Total filed cases 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 00% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100%	26,71	3,765	5,306	5,843	5,870	5,926	Total closed	
disposition 14% 15% 13% 11% 11% Non-deferred 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16, 3,913 disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	1009	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	cases	
Non-deferred disposition 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16, 3,913 Total filed cases 100%	2,54	226	400	598	677	644	Deferred	Filed cases
disposition 86% 85% 87% 89% 89% Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	139	11%		13%	15%		disposition	
Total filed 4,656 4,637 4,511 3,601 2,066 19 cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	16,92	1,840	3,201	3,913	3,960	4,012	Non-deferred	
cases 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	879	89%	89%	87%			disposition	
	19,47	2,066	3,601	4,511	4,637	4,656	Total filed	
	1009	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	cases	
	42	163	165	59	30	12	Open	Deferrals
	179	72%						
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2,11	-					Completed	
	839							
	2,54							
	1009							
	1,34		_	_			Dismissed	
	639		64%	60%		66%		deferrals
Convicted 218 240 218 84 15	77		84				Convicted	
	379	24%						
·	2,11							
completed 100% 100% 100% 100% 1 deferrals	1009	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	•	
Non- Dismissed 690 820 986 1,081 538 4	4,11	538	1,081	986	820	690	Dismissed	Non-
	249	29%	34%	25%	21%	17%		deferred
dispositions Acquitted 11 13 12 7 2	4	2	7	12	13	11	Acquitted	dispositions
0% 0% 0% 0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	·	
Convicted 3,311 3,127 2,915 2,113 1,300 12	09		2 113	2,915	3,127	3,311	Convicted	
	09 12,76	1,300	2,113			-		
Total 4,012 3,960 3,913 3,201 1,840 16,			•	-	79%	83%		
dispositions 100% 100% 100% 100% 1	12,76	71%	66%	74%				

Table E4.7. Case outcomes by case type

				- 1					
		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	544	636	317	75	308	1,262	145	3,287
Case states	Accive	10%	12%	14%	7%	9%	11%	13%	11%
	Closed	4,745	4,891	1,982	1,040	3,265	9,816	971	26,710
	2.0500	90%	88%	86%	93%	91%	89%	87%	89%
	Total cases	5,289	5,527	2,299	1,115	3,573	11,078	1,116	29,997
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	1,887	1,320	379	309	780	2,271	293	7,239
cases		40%	27%	19%	30%	24%	23%	30%	27%
	Filed with	2,858	3,571	1,603	731	2,485	7,545	678	19,471
	court	60%	73%	81%	70%	76%	77%	70%	73%
	Total	4,745	4,891	1,982	1,040	3,265	9,816	971	26,710
	closed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	cases								
Filed cases	Deferred	663	513	234	52	65	954	64	2,545
	disposition	23%	14%	15%	7%	3%	13%	9%	13%
	Non-	2,195	3,058	1,369	679	2,420	6,591	614	16,926
	deferred	77%	86%	85%	93%	97%	87%	91%	87%
	disposition								
	Total filed	2,858	3,571	1,603	731	2,485	7,545	678	19,471
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	129	62	36	5	18	168	11	429
		19%	12%	15%	10%	28%	18%	17%	17%
	Completed	534	451	198	47	47	786	53	2,116
		81%	88%	85%	90%	72%	82%	83%	83%
	Total	663	513	234	52	65	954	64	2,545
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	371	355	110	34	35	404	32	1,341
deferrals		69%	79%	56%	72%	74%	51%	60%	63%
	Convicted	163	96	88	13	12	382	21	775
		31%	21%	44%	28%	26%	49%	40%	37%
	Total	534	451	198	47	47	786	53	2,116
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
N.	deferrals	FC/	C 5.7	2.61	127	C11	1 7/5	1/0	, ,,,,,
Non-	Dismissed	564	657	261	137	611	1,745	140	4,115
deferred	^i++l	26%	21%	19%	20%	25%	26%	23%	24%
dispositions	Acquitted	20	5	1	3	0	13	3	45
	Camintad	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Convicted	1,611	2,396	1,107	539 7006	1,809	4,833 7204	471 7704	12,766
	Total	73%	78%	81%	79%	75%	73%	77%	75%
	Total dispositions	2,195	3,058	1,369	679	2,420 100%	6,591 100%	614	16,926
	uispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E5. DISTRICT 5 DATA TABLES

Table E5.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,869	1,904	1 , 867	1,625	1,796	9,061
		30%	30%	30%	27%	29%	29%
	Male	4,322	4,344	4,422	4,356	4,331	21,775
		70%	70%	70%	73%	71%	71%
	Total	6,191	6,248	6,289	5,981	6,127	30,836
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	21	18	39	17	16	111
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	5,604	5,664	5,689	5,350	5,483	27,790
		92%	93%	93%	92%	93%	93%
	Person of	495	435	420	436	416	2,202
	color	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
	Total	6,099	6,099	6,109	5,786	5,899	29,992
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	113	167	219	212	244	955
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	1,433	1,397	1,183	1,036	939	5,988
		23%	22%	19%	17%	15%	19%
	25–34	2,143	2,064	2,135	1,998	2,014	10,354
		35%	33%	34%	34%	33%	34%
	35–44	1,290	1,477	1,565	1,603	1,749	7,684
		21%	24%	25%	27%	29%	25%
	45–54	838	781	838	821	834	4,112
		14%	12%	13%	14%	14%	13%
	55–64	364	402	437	361	421	1,985
		6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
	65+	129	133	135	125	140	662
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Total	6,197	6,254	6,293	5,944	6,097	30,785
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	15	12	35	54	46	162
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E5.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,153	4,235	4,201	3,779	3,801	20,169
	67%	68%	66%	63%	62%	65%
2 charges	1,336	1,288	1,381	1,404	1,440	6,849
	22%	21%	22%	23%	23%	22%
3+	723	743	746	815	902	3,929
charges	12%	12%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Total	6,212	6,266	6,328	5,998	6,143	30,947
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E5.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	2,335	2,303	2,317	2,287	2,096	11,338
level		38%	37%	37%	38%	34%	37%
	Class E	2,825	2,897	2,956	2,561	2,755	13,994
		45%	46%	47%	43%	45%	45%
	Subtotal	5,160	5,200	5,273	4,848	4,851	25,332
		83%	83%	83%	81%	79%	82%
Felony-level	Class A	100	124	121	141	165	651
		2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Class B	250	263	233	227	244	1,217
		4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class C	702	679	701	782	883	3,747
		11%	11%	11%	13%	14%	12%
	Subtotal	1,052	1,066	1,055	1,150	1,292	5,615
		17%	17%	17%	19%	21%	18%

Table E5.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	437	417	410	449	380	2,093
		7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
	Sexual assault	62	76	60	86	62	346
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	512	519	522	477	494	2,524
	'	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	1,011	1,012	992	1,012	936	4,963
		16%	16%	16%	17%	15%	16%
Property	Property	1,352	1,401	1,483	1,338	1,373	6,947
. ,	, ,	22%	22%	23%	22%	22%	22%
	Subtotal	1,352	1,401	1,483	1,338	1,373	6,947
		22%	22%	23%	22%	22%	22%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	537	610	639	713	740	3,239
J		9%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%
	Subtotal	537	610	639	713	740	3,239
		9%	10%	10%	12%	12%	10%
Public order &	Public order &	316	330	375	249	217	1,487
administration	administration	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%
	Subtotal	316	330	375	249	217	1,487
		5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Violation	Release violation	656	634	693	701	777	3,461
		11%	10%	11%	12%	13%	11%
	Protection order	133	136	159	112	139	679
	violation	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	789	770	852	813	916	4,140
		13%	12%	13%	14%	15%	13%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	881	812	685	636	571	3,585
	suspension	14%	13%	11%	11%	9%	12%
	Operation under	640	589	571	518	513	2,831
	the influence	10%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%
	Other motor	389	440	398	410	603	2,240
	vehicle	6%	7%	6%	7%	10%	7%
	Subtotal	1,910	1,841	1,654	1,564	1,687	8,656
		31%	29%	26%	26%	27%	28%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	40	73	103	82	91	389
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	No charging	14	6	40	67	49	176
	language	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other offenses	243	223	190	160	134	950
		4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	297	302	333	309	274	1,515
		5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%

Table E5.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	582	562	557	603	505	2,809
reisoliai	Domestic violence	562 6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	2,809 6%
	Sexual assault	184	130	96	138	92	640
	Sexual assault	10 4 2%	1%	96 1%	1%		
	Othernan					1%	1%
	Other personal	706	747	794	712	789	3,748
	6 1	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	1,472	1,439	1,447	1,453	1,386	7,197
		15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%
Property	Property	1,990	2,131	1,982	1,878	1,968	9,949
		21%	22%	20%	19%	19%	20%
	Subtotal	1,990	2,131	1,982	1,878	1,968	9,949
		21%	22%	20%	19%	19%	20%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	932	1,092	1,170	1,322	1,324	5,840
		10%	11%	12%	14%	13%	12%
	Subtotal	932	1,092	1,170	1,322	1,324	5,840
		10%	11%	12%	14%	13%	12%
Public order &	Public order &	785	785	854	667	566	3,657
administration	administration	8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%
	Subtotal	785	785	854	667	566	3,657
		8%	8%	9%	7%	6%	7%
Violation	Release violation	1,280	1,278	1,389	1,626	1,978	7,551
		13%	13%	14%	17%	19%	15%
	Protection order	145	164	191	130	179	809
	violation	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	1,425	1,442	1,580	1,756	2,157	8,360
		15%	15%	16%	18%	21%	17%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	1,058	977	862	794	767	4,458
	suspension	11%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%
	Operation under	686	622	611	556	565	3,040
	the influence	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
	Other motor	770	819	803	836	1,024	4,252
	vehicle	8%	8%	8%	9%	10%	9%
	Subtotal	2,514	2,418	2,276	2,186	2,356	11,750
		26%	25%	23%	22%	23%	24%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	66	94	157	120	121	558
2 3		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	No charging	22	18	54	77	49	220
	language	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Other offenses	464	345	307	324	220	1,660
	Sale onenses	5%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	552	457	518	521	390	2,438
	Sobiotal	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2,436 5%
		070	370	J70	370	770	370

Table E5.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	188	179	366	1,140	2,711	4,584
Case status	Active				•		=
	Cl. I	3%	3%	6%	19%	44%	15%
	Closed	6,024	6,087	5,962	4,858	3,432	26,363
		97%	97%	94%	81%	56%	85%
	Total cases	6,212	6,266	6,328	5,998	6,143	30,947
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	605	620	637	763	701	3,326
cases		10%	10%	11%	16%	20%	13%
	Filed with	5,419	5,467	5,325	4,095	2,731	23,037
	court	90%	90%	89%	84%	80%	87%
	Total closed	6,024	6,087	5,962	4,858	3,432	26,363
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	89	101	99	50	41	380
	disposition	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Non-deferred	5,330	5,366	5,226	4,045	2,690	22,657
	disposition	98%	98%	98%	99%	98%	98%
	Total filed	5,419	5,467	5,325	4,095	2,731	23,037
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	3	5	10	14	14	46
Dererrais	Орен	3%	5%	10%	28%	34%	12%
	Completed	86	96	89	36	27	334
	Completed	97%	95%	90%	72%	66%	88%
	Total	89	101	99	50	41	380
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	17	27	22	7	9	82
•	Distriissed				•	-	
deferrals	C ' I	20%	28%	25%	19%	33%	25%
	Convicted	69	69	67	29	18	252
		80%	72%	75%	81%	67%	75%
	Total	86	96	89	36	27	334
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals	000			4.435	705	
Non-	Dismissed	833	934	1,114	1,125	795	4,801
deferred		16%	17%	21%	28%	30%	21%
dispositions	Acquitted	37	30	25	9	12	113
		1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Convicted	4,460	4,402	4,087	2,911	1,883	17,743
		84%	82%	78%	72%	70%	78%
	Total	5,330	5,366	5,226	4,045	2,690	22,657
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E5.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Danas			Matau		
		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	584	1,098	621	134	601	1,185	361	4,584
		12%	16%	19%	9%	15%	14%	24%	15%
	Closed	4,379	5,849	2,618	1,353	3,539	7,471	1,154	26,363
		88%	84%	81%	91%	85%	86%	, 76%	85%
	Total cases	4,963	6,947	3,239	1,487	4,140	8,656	1,515	30,947
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	1,207	582	161	157	516	568	135	3,326
cases		28%	10%	6%	12%	15%	8%	12%	13%
	Filed with	3,172	5,267	2,457	1,196	3,023	6,903	1,019	23,037
	court	72%	90%	94%	88%	85%	92%	88%	87%
	Total closed	4,379	5,849	2,618	1,353	3,539	7,471	1,154	26,363
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	155	77	59	9	23	36	21	380
	disposition	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Non-deferred	3,017	5,190	2,398	1,187	3,000	6,867	998	22,657
	disposition	95%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	98%
	Total filed	3,172	5,267	2,457	1,196	3,023	6,903	1,019	23,037
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	24	7	5	1	5	2	2	46
		15%	9%	8%	11%	22%	6%	10%	12%
	Completed	131	70	54	8	18	34	19	334
		85%	91%	92%	89%	78%	94%	90%	88%
	Total	155	77	59	9	23	36	21	380
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	14	19	22	3	7	14	3	82
deferrals	C :	11%	27%	41%	38%	39%	41%	16%	25%
	Convicted	117	51 720/	32	5	11	20	16	252
	Total	89% 131	73% 70	59% 54	63% 8	61% 18	59% 34	84% 19	75% 334
	completed	100%	100%	54 100%	100%	100%	34 100%	100%	100%
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	512	1,141	491	206	690	1,573	188	4,801
deferred		17%	22%	20%	17%	23%	23%	19%	21%
dispositions	Acquitted	23	15	1	4	7	43	20	113
		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	Convicted	2,482	4,034	1,906	977	2,303	5,251	790	17,743
		82%	78%	79%	82%	77%	76%	79%	78%
	Total	3,017	5,190	2,398	1,187	3,000	6,867	998	22,657
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E6. DISTRICT 6 DATA TABLES

Table E6.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,238	1,181	1,002	961	991	5,373
		28%	27%	26%	26%	26%	26%
	Male	3,262	3,222	2,797	2,790	2,854	14,925
		72%	73%	74%	74%	74%	74%
	Total	4,500	4,403	3,799	3,751	3,845	20,298
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	42	26	49	27	24	168
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	4,190	4,063	3,466	3,431	3,433	18,583
		97%	97%	96%	97%	96%	97%
	Person of	114	138	128	116	131	627
	color	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	Total	4,304	4,201	3,594	3,547	3,564	19,210
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	238	228	254	231	305	1,256
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	877	814	706	717	658	3,772
		19%	19%	18%	19%	17%	19%
	25–34	1,451	1,438	1,203	1,199	1,245	6,536
		32%	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%
	35–44	995	995	877	892	999	4,758
		22%	23%	23%	24%	26%	23%
	45–54	675	598	514	510	496	2,793
		15%	14%	13%	14%	13%	14%
	55–64	346	373	341	306	327	1,693
		8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
	65+	178	181	186	127	124	796
		4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
	Total	4,522	4,399	3,827	3,751	3,849	20,348
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	20	30	21	27	20	118
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E6.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	2,891	2,766	2,360	2,307	2,424	12,748
	64%	62%	61%	61%	63%	62%
2 charges	1,057	1,055	913	884	883	4,792
	23%	24%	24%	23%	23%	23%
3+	594	608	575	587	562	2,926
charges	13%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%
Total	4,542	4,429	3,848	3,778	3,869	20,466
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E6.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	1,599	1,568	1,347	1,321	1,490	7,325
level		35%	35%	35%	35%	39%	36%
	Class E	2,248	2,069	1,812	1,724	1,611	9,464
		49%	47%	47%	46%	42%	46%
	Subtotal	3,847	3,637	3,159	3,045	3,101	16,789
		85%	82%	82%	81%	80%	82%
Felony-level	Class A	57	84	65	52	79	337
		1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Class B	186	191	160	175	183	895
		4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	Class C	452	517	464	506	506	2,445
		10%	12%	12%	13%	13%	12%
	Subtotal	695	792	689	733	768	3,677
		15%	18%	18%	19%	20%	18%

Table E6.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	296	281	306	308	363	1,554
		7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	8%
	Sexual assault	53	56	61	66	60	296
		1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	Other personal	311	323	264	231	280	1,409
	'	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	7%
	Subtotal	660	660	631	605	703	3,259
		15%	15%	16%	16%	18%	16%
Property	Property	536	477	465	463	431	2,372
, ,	, ,	12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%
	Subtotal	536	477	465	463	431	2,372
		12%	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	168	267	167	206	268	1,076
J	_	4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%
	Subtotal	168	267	167	206	268	1,076
		4%	6%	4%	5%	7%	5%
Public order &	Public order &	197	215	229	182	164	987
administration	administration	4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%
	Subtotal	197	215	229	182	164	987
		4%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Violation	Release violation	368	380	338	366	391	1,843
		8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
	Protection order	96	91	71	82	107	447
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Subtotal	464	471	409	448	498	2,290
		10%	11%	11%	12%	13%	11%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	504	473	399	365	351	2,092
	suspension	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%
	Operation under	706	641	572	526	589	3,034
	the influence	16%	14%	15%	14%	15%	15%
	Other motor	970	880	746	760	700	4,056
	vehicle	21%	20%	19%	20%	18%	20%
	Subtotal	2,180	1,994	1,717	1,651	1,640	9,182
		48%	45%	45%	44%	42%	45%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	109	127	95	82	90	503
		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	No charging	138	115	49	61	23	386
	language	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	Other offenses	90	103	86	80	52	411
		2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Subtotal	337	345	230	223	165	1,300
		7%	8%	6%	6%	4%	6%

Table E6.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	432	413	459	433	466	2,203
		6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	137	133	122	119	155	666
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Other personal	537	568	524	455	483	2,567
	·	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	1,106	1,114	1,105	1,007	1,104	5,436
		15%	15%	17%	16%	17%	16%
Property	Property	973	1,029	860	795	712	4,369
		13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%
	Subtotal	973	1,029	860	795	712	4,369
		13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	317	489	314	398	483	2,001
		4%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%
	Subtotal	317	489	314	398	483	2,001
		4%	7%	5%	6%	8%	6%
Public order &	Public order &	538	520	494	390	422	2,364
administration	administration	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%
	Subtotal	538	520	494	390	422	2,364
		7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%
Violation	Release violation	850	809	835	930	961	4,385
		11%	11%	13%	15%	15%	13%
	Protection order	132	102	98	129	132	593
	violation	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	982	911	933	1,059	1,093	4,978
		13%	12%	14%	17%	17%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	654	607	517	510	476	2,764
	suspension	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Operation under	769	703	640	574	636	3,322
	the influence	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%
	Other motor	1 ,5 76	1,449	1,299	1,305	1,154	6,783
	vehicle	21%	20%	20%	20%	18%	20%
	Subtotal	2,999	2,759	2,456	2,389	2,266	12,869
		40%	37%	38%	37%	36%	38%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	154	162	110	95	106	627
		2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	No charging	154	160	58	75	23	470
	language	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Other offenses	191	242	176	163	126	898
		3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	499	564	344	333	255	1,995
		7%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%

Table E6.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		-	-				
		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	328	255	220	457	1,460	2,720
		7%	6%	6%	12%	38%	13%
	Closed	4,214	4,174	3,628	3,321	2,409	17,746
		93%	94%	94%	88%	62%	87%
	Total cases	4,542	4,429	3,848	3,778	3,869	20,466
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	327	392	389	354	566	2,028
cases		8%	9%	11%	11%	23%	11%
	Filed with	3,887	3,782	3,239	2,967	1,843	15,718
	court	92%	91%	89%	89%	77%	89%
	Total closed	4,214	4,174	3,628	3,321	2,409	17,746
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	550	642	707	539	372	2,810
	disposition	14%	17%	22%	18%	20%	18%
	Non-deferred	3,337	3,140	2,532	2,428	1,471	12,908
	disposition	86%	83%	78%	82%	80%	82%
	Total filed	3,887	3,782	3,239	2,967	1,843	15,718
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	16	30	66	230	324	666
		3%	5%	9%	43%	87%	24%
	Completed	534	612	641	309	48	2,144
		97%	95%	91%	57%	13%	76%
	Total	550	642	707	539	372	2,810
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	202	233	254	129	22	840
deferrals		38%	38%	40%	42%	46%	39%
	Convicted	332	379	387	180	26	1,304
		62%	62%	60%	58%	54%	61%
	Total	534	612	641	309	48	2,144
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals						
Non-	Dismissed	394	447	556	615	328	2,340
deferred		12%	14%	22%	25%	22%	18%
dispositions	Acquitted	54	43	29	41	13	180
		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Convicted	2,889	2,650	1,947	1,772	1,130	10,388
		87%	84%	77%	73%	77%	80%
	Total	3,337	3,140	2,532	2,428	1,471	12,908
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E6.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Drugs/			Motor		
		Personal	Property	Alcohol	Public	Violation	Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	475	355	191	108	282	1,113	196	2,720
		15%	15%	18%	11%	12%	12%	15%	13%
	Closed	2,784	2,017	885	879	2,008	8,069	1,104	17,746
		85%	85%	82%	89%	, 88%	, 88%	85%	87%
	Total cases	3,259	2,372	1,076	987	2,290	9,182	1,300	20,466
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	502	209	77	142	191	815	92	2,028
cases		18%	10%	9%	16%	10%	10%	8%	11%
	Filed with	2,282	1,808	808	737	1,817	7,254	1,012	15,718
	court	82%	90%	91%	84%	90%	90%	92%	89%
	Total closed	2,784	2,017	885	879	2,008	8,069	1,104	17,746
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	731	376	100	106	159	1,248	90	2,810
	disposition	32%	21%	12%	14%	9%	17%	9%	18%
	Non-deferred	1,551	1,432	708	631	1 , 658	6,006	922	12,908
	disposition	68%	79%	88%	86%	91%	83%	91%	82%
	Total filed	2,282	1,808	808	737	1,817	7,254	1,012	15,718
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	169	91	26	24	42	297	17	666
		23%	24%	26%	23%	26%	24%	19%	24%
	Completed	562	285	74	82	117	951	73	2,144
		77%	76%	74%	77%	74%	76%	81%	76%
	Total	731	376	100	106	159	1,248	90	2,810
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	190	140	36	29	53	357	35	840
deferrals		34%	49%	49%	35%	45%	38%	48%	39%
	Convicted	372	145	38	53	64	594	38	1,304
	T . 1	66%	51%	51%	65%	55%	62%	52%	61%
	Total	562	285	74	82	117	951	73	2,144
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	312	224	99	127	313	1,131	134	2,340
deferred		20%	16%	14%	20%	19%	19%	15%	18%
dispositions	Acquitted	34	20	1	6	8	26	85	180
		2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	9%	1%
	Convicted	1,205	1,188	608	498	1,337	4,849	703	10,388
		78%	83%	86%	79%	81%	81%	76%	80%
	Total	1,551	1,432	708	631	1,658	6,006	922	12,908
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E7. DISTRICT 7 DATA TABLES

Table E7.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	650	719	778	630	474	3,251
		25%	26%	28%	26%	23%	26%
	Male	1,905	2,083	2,034	1,773	1,573	9,368
		75%	74%	72%	74%	77%	74%
	Total	2,555	2,802	2,812	2,403	2,047	12,619
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	21	10	11	4	8	54
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	2,209	2,408	2,484	2,066	1,744	10,911
		91%	92%	92%	93%	93%	92%
	Person of	211	200	202	155	138	906
	color	9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Total	2,420	2,608	2,686	2,221	1,882	11,817
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	156	204	137	186	173	856
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	516	532	502	414	342	2,306
		20%	19%	18%	17%	17%	18%
	25–34	896	967	914	779	644	4,200
		35%	35%	33%	33%	31%	33%
	35–44	552	615	658	612	562	2,999
		22%	22%	24%	26%	27%	24%
	45–54	329	363	416	310	277	1,695
		13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	13%
	55–64	197	231	216	198	161	1,003
		8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	65+	66	71	91	73	62	363
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Total	2,556	2,779	2,797	2,386	2,048	12,566
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	20	33	26	21	7	107
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E7.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,514	1,740	1,801	1,454	1,248	7,757
	59%	62%	64%	60%	61%	61%
2 charges	646	612	584	543	447	2,832
	25%	22%	21%	23%	22%	22%
3+	416	460	438	410	360	2,084
charges	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%
Total	2,576	2,812	2,823	2,407	2,055	12,673
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E7.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	920	955	1,013	917	824	4,629
level		36%	34%	36%	38%	40%	37%
	Class E	1,185	1,354	1,346	1,053	842	5,780
		46%	48%	48%	44%	41%	46%
	Subtotal	2,105	2,309	2,359	1,970	1,666	10,409
		82%	82%	84%	82%	81%	82%
Felony-level	Class A	67	62	55	53	60	297
		3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Class B	146	146	140	125	85	642
		6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Class C	258	295	269	259	244	1,325
		10%	10%	10%	11%	12%	10%
	Subtotal	471	503	464	437	389	2,264
		18%	18%	16%	18%	19%	18%

Table E7.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	130	149	155	189	161	784
		5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%
	Sexual assault	18	27	27	37	34	143
		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Other personal	186	188	216	175	164	929
	'	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%
	Subtotal	334	364	398	401	359	1,856
		13%	13%	14%	17%	17%	15%
Property	Property	450	423	398	354	251	1,876
' '	' ′	17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%
	Subtotal	450	423	398	354	251	1,876
		17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	186	228	192	177	179	962
J	-	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%
	Subtotal	186	228	192	177	179	962
		7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	89	98	115	96	61	459
administration	administration	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Subtotal	89	98	115	96	61	459
		3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Violation	Release violation	181	196	227	194	188	986
		7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%
	Protection order	40	39	34	46	36	195
	violation	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	221	235	261	240	224	1,181
		9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	303	330	320	243	199	1,395
	suspension	12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%
	Operation under	332	373	376	299	292	1,672
	the influence	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%
	Other motor	364	451	484	356	274	1,929
	vehicle	14%	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%
	Subtotal	999	1,154	1,180	898	765	4,996
		39%	41%	42%	37%	37%	39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	131	122	126	126	137	642
		5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%
	No charging	78	123	93	53	48	395
	language	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Other offenses	88	65	60	62	31	306
		3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	297	310	279	241	216	1,343
		12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%

Table E7.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	229	253	244	296	252	1,274
		5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	42	68	45	93	56	304
		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Other personal	350	384	385	342	298	1,759
	·	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	621	705	674	731	606	3,337
		14%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%
Property	Property	763	790	707	642	488	3,390
		17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	15%
	Subtotal	763	790	707	642	488	3,390
		17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	386	472	401	337	344	1,940
	-	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
	Subtotal	386	472	401	337	344	1,940
		9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	293	322	359	279	188	1,441
administration	administration	7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
	Subtotal	293	322	359	279	188	1,441
		7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Violation	Release violation	432	481	480	562	505	2,460
		10%	10%	10%	13%	14%	11%
	Protection order	53	48	36	58	58	253
	violation	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Subtotal	485	529	516	620	563	2,713
		11%	11%	11%	15%	15%	12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	374	394	397	297	259	1,721
	suspension	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Operation under	378	407	414	325	316	1,840
	the influence	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%
	Other motor	724	837	887	679	538	3,665
	vehicle	16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	17%
	Subtotal	1,476	1,638	1,698	1,301	1,113	7,226
		33%	34%	36%	31%	30%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	164	148	144	165	245	866
		4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%
	No charging	87	136	95	57	65	440
	language	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Other offenses	189	135	144	129	86	683
		4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	440	419	383	351	396	1,989
		10%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%

Table E7.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	136	107	219	436	738	1,636
		5%	4%	8%	18%	36%	13%
	Closed	2,440	2,705	2,604	1,971	1,317	11,037
		95%	96%	92%	82%	64%	87%
	Total cases	2,576	2,812	2,823	2,407	2,055	12,673
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	131	210	242	253	191	1,027
cases		5%	8%	9%	13%	15%	9%
	Filed with	2,309	2,495	2,362	1,718	1,126	10,010
	court	95%	92%	91%	87%	85%	91%
	Total closed	2,440	2,705	2,604	1,971	1,317	11,037
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	167	218	228	183	103	899
	disposition	7%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%
	Non-deferred	2,142	2,277	2,134	1,535	1,023	9,111
	disposition	93%	91%	90%	89%	91%	91%
	Total filed	2,309	2,495	2,362	1,718	1,126	10,010
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	8	11	27	60	74	180
		5%	5%	12%	33%	72%	20%
	Completed	159	207	201	123	29	719
		95%	95%	88%	67%	28%	80%
	Total	167	218	228	183	103	899
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	74	104	110	79	26	393
deferrals		47%	50%	55%	64%	90%	55%
	Convicted	85	103	91	44	3	326
		53%	50%	45%	36%	10%	45%
	Total	159	207	201	123	29	719
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals						
Non-	Dismissed	293	320	361	291	146	1,411
deferred		14%	14%	17%	19%	14%	15%
dispositions	Acquitted	26	32	18	13	3	92
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Convicted	1,823	1,925	1,755	1,231	874	7,608
		85%	85%	82%	80%	85%	84%
	Total	2,142	2,277	2,134	1,535	1,023	9,111
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E7.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Drugs/			Motor		
		Personal	Property	Alcohol	Public	Violation	Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	245	296	144	53	142	529	227	1,636
		13%	16%	15%	12%	12%	11%	17%	13%
	Closed	1,611	1,580	818	406	1,039	4,467	1,116	11,037
		87%	84%	85%	88%	88%	89%	83%	87%
	Total cases	1,856	1,876	962	459	1,181	4,996	1,343	12,673
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	309	155	38	59	105	270	91	1,027
cases		19%	10%	5%	15%	10%	6%	8%	9%
	Filed with	1,302	1,425	780	347	934	4,197	1,025	10,010
	court	81%	90%	95%	85%	90%	94%	92%	91%
	Total closed	1,611	1,580	818	406	1,039	4,467	1,116	11,037
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	194	207	57	28	31	346	36	899
	disposition	15%	15%	7%	8%	3%	8%	4%	9%
	Non-deferred	1,108	1,218	723	319	903	3,851	989	9,111
	disposition	85%	85%	93%	92%	97%	92%	96%	91%
	Total filed	1,302	1,425	780	347	934	4,197	1,025	10,010
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	31	40	6	5	13	74	11	180
		16%	19%	11%	18%	42%	21%	31%	20%
	Completed	163	167	51	23	18	272	25	719
		84%	81%	89%	82%	58%	79%	69%	80%
	Total	194	207	57	28	31	346	36	899
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	67	103	24	15	13	154	17	393
deferrals		41%	62%	47%	65%	72%	57%	68%	55%
	Convicted	96	64	27	8	5	118	8	326
		59%	38%	53%	35%	28%	43%	32%	45%
	Total	163	167	51	23	18	272	25	719
	completed deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-	Dismissed	267	211	122	50	150	514	97	1,411
deferred		24%	17%	17%	16%	17%	13%	10%	15%
dispositions	Acquitted	9	10	5	3	1	5	59	92
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	6%	1%
	Convicted	832	997	596	266	752	3,332	833	7,608
		75%	82%	82%	83%	83%	87%	84%	84%
	Total	1,108	1,218	723	319	903	3,851	989	9,111
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

E8. DISTRICT 8 DATA TABLES

Table E8.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	667	788	836	727	679	3,697
		27%	29%	27%	26%	26%	27%
	Male	1,788	1,926	2,294	2,026	1,953	9,987
		73%	71%	73%	74%	74%	73%
	Total	2,455	2,714	3,130	2,753	2,632	13,684
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	6	5	15	18	62	106
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	2,344	2,558	2,980	2,619	2,478	12,979
		96%	95%	96%	96%	96%	96%
	Person of	101	143	114	109	99	566
	color	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Total	2,445	2,701	3,094	2,728	2,577	13,545
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	16	18	51	43	117	245
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	534	586	511	460	395	2,486
		22%	22%	16%	17%	15%	18%
	25–34	810	978	1,152	946	915	4,801
		33%	36%	37%	35%	35%	35%
	35–44	526	569	772	739	726	3,332
		21%	21%	25%	27%	28%	24%
	45–54	301	318	398	328	314	1,659
		12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%
	55–64	198	179	210	207	160	954
		8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
	65+	83	83	74	62	74	376
		3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Total	2,452	2,713	3,117	2,742	2,584	13,608
	known	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	Unknown	9	6	28	29	110	182
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E8.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,529	1,678	1,899	1 , 567	1,522	8,195
	62%	62%	60%	57%	56%	59%
2 charges	605	627	754	676	671	3,333
	25%	23%	24%	24%	25%	24%
3+	327	414	492	528	501	2,262
charges	13%	15%	16%	19%	19%	16%
Total	2,461	2,719	3,145	2,771	2,694	13,790
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E8.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-	Class D	817	841	971	843	758	4,230
level		33%	31%	31%	30%	28%	31%
	Class E	1,211	1,406	1,574	1,270	1,261	6,722
		49%	52%	50%	46%	47%	49%
	Subtotal	2,028	2,247	2,545	2,113	2,019	10,952
		82%	83%	81%	76%	75%	79%
Felony-level	Class A	38	49	42	84	41	254
		2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%
	Class B	112	126	150	134	131	653
		5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	Class C	283	297	408	440	503	1,931
		11%	11%	13%	16%	19%	14%
	Subtotal	433	472	600	658	675	2,838
		18%	17%	19%	24%	25%	21%

Table E8.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	190	186	221	225	223	1,045
		8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%
	Sexual assault	25	27	21	24	18	115
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	194	192	222	209	169	986
	·	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
	Subtotal	409	405	464	458	410	2,146
		17%	15%	15%	17%	15%	16%
Property	Property	405	440	497	497	502	2,341
	, ,	16%	16%	16%	18%	19%	17%
	Subtotal	405	440	497	497	502	2,341
		16%	16%	16%	18%	19%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	149	202	269	244	253	1,117
		6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%
	Subtotal	149	202	269	244	253	1,117
		6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%
Public order &	Public order &	104	118	121	93	86	522
administration	administration	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	Subtotal	104	118	121	93	86	522
		4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Violation	Release violation	191	213	307	255	268	1,234
		8%	8%	10%	9%	10%	9%
	Protection order	75	69	74	69	86	373
	violation	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Subtotal	266	282	381	324	354	1,607
		11%	10%	12%	12%	13%	12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	332	375	419	344	288	1,758
	suspension	13%	14%	13%	12%	11%	13%
	Operation under	228	213	221	158	110	930
	the influence	9%	8%	7%	6%	4%	7%
	Other motor	375	478	521	400	393	2,167
	vehicle	15%	18%	17%	14%	15%	16%
	Subtotal	935	1,066	1,161	902	791	4,855
		38%	39%	37%	33%	29%	35%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	83	86	100	143	91	503
		3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%
	No charging	48	39	79	51	150	367
	language	2%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%
	Other offenses	62	81	73	59	57	332
		3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	193	206	252	253	298	1,202
		8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%

Table E8.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	289	284	333	360	343	1,609
		7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	Sexual assault	66	52	28	53	32	231
		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Other personal	339	321	409	373	291	1,733
	·	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	7%
	Subtotal	694	657	770	786	666	3,573
		17%	15%	14%	16%	14%	15%
Property	Property	725	754	828	849	817	3,973
		18%	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%
	Subtotal	725	754	828	849	817	3,973
		18%	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	237	414	507	460	412	2,030
		6%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
	Subtotal	237	414	507	460	412	2,030
		6%	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Public order &	Public order &	296	287	340	313	248	1,484
administration	administration	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	Subtotal	296	287	340	313	248	1,484
		7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Violation	Release violation	476	626	838	832	969	3,741
		12%	14%	16%	17%	20%	16%
	Protection order	83	90	97	96	113	479
	violation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	559	716	935	928	1,082	4,220
		14%	16%	18%	19%	23%	18%
Motor vehicle	Operating after	407	462	528	438	401	2,236
	suspension	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%
	Operation under	241	236	246	184	127	1,034
	the influence	6%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%
	Other motor	553	695	811	662	663	3,384
	vehicle	14%	15%	15%	13%	14%	14%
	Subtotal	1,201	1,393	1,585	1,284	1,191	6,654
		30%	31%	30%	26%	25%	28%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	121	108	121	184	124	658
		3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	No charging	66	66	97	60	155	444
	language	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Other offenses	94	135	131	107	113	580
		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Subtotal	281	309	349	351	392	1,682
		7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%

Table E8.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	240	166	393	751	1,368	2,918
		10%	6%	12%	27%	51%	21%
	Closed	2,221	2,553	2,752	2,020	1,326	10,872
		90%	94%	88%	73%	49%	79%
	Total cases	2,461	2,719	3,145	2,771	2,694	13,790
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	125	150	170	148	265	858
cases		6%	6%	6%	7%	20%	8%
	Filed with	2,096	2,403	2,582	1,872	1,061	10,014
	court	94%	94%	94%	93%	80%	92%
	Total closed	2,221	2,553	2,752	2,020	1,326	10,872
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	227	200	235	232	162	1,056
	disposition	11%	8%	9%	12%	15%	11%
	Non-deferred	1,869	2,203	2,347	1,640	899	8,958
	disposition	89%	92%	91%	88%	85%	89%
	Total filed	2,096	2,403	2,582	1,872	1,061	10,014
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	12	24	42	104	107	289
		5%	12%	18%	45%	66%	27%
	Completed	215	176	193	128	55	767
		95%	88%	82%	55%	34%	73%
	Total	227	200	235	232	162	1,056
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	71	66	90	54	28	309
deferrals		33%	38%	47%	42%	51%	40%
	Convicted	144	110	103	74	27	458
		67%	63%	53%	58%	49%	60%
	Total	215	176	193	128	55	767
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals						
Non-	Dismissed	227	405	471	354	246	1,703
deferred		12%	18%	20%	22%	27%	19%
dispositions	Acquitted	18	20	18	4	1	61
		1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Convicted	1,624	1,778	1,858	1,282	652	7,194
		87%	81%	79%	78%	73%	80%
	Total	1,869	2,203	2,347	1,640	899	8,958
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E8.7. Case outcomes by case type

				Danas			Matau		
		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	445	555	350	69	284	939	276	2,918
Case states	Active	21%	24%	31%	13%	18%	19%	23%	21%
	Closed	1,701	1,786	767	453	1,323	3,916	926	10,872
	Closed	79%	76%	69%	87%	82%	81%	77%	79%
	Total cases	2,146	2,341	1,117	522	1,607	4,855	1,202	13,790
	i Otai Cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed	Declined	164	129	28	51	76	174	236	858
cases	Declined	10%	7%	4%	11%	6%	4%	25%	8%
Cases	Filed with			739					
		1,537	1,657		402	1,247	3,742	690	10,014
	court	90%	93%	96%	89%	94%	96%	75%	92%
	Total closed	1,701	1,786	767	453	1,323	3,916	926	10,872
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred	291	141	84	33	27	446	34	1,056
	disposition	19%	9%	11%	8%	2%	12%	5%	11%
	Non-deferred	1,246	1 ,5 16	655	369	1,220	3,296	656	8,958
	disposition	81%	91%	89%	92%	98%	88%	95%	89%
	Total filed	1,537	1,657	739	402	1,247	3,742	690	10,014
	cases	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	69	30	15	8	13	139	15	289
		24%	21%	18%	24%	48%	31%	44%	27%
	Completed	222	111	69	25	14	307	19	767
		76%	79%	82%	76%	52%	69%	56%	73%
	Total	291	141	84	33	27	446	34	1,056
	deferrals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Completed	Dismissed	59	53	26	13	6	145	7	309
deferrals		27%	48%	38%	52%	43%	47%	37%	40%
	Convicted	163	58	43	12	8	162	12	458
		73%	52%	62%	48%	57%	53%	63%	60%
	Total	222	111	69	25	14	307	19	767
	completed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	deferrals								
Non-	Dismissed	209	260	91	65	184	770	124	1,703
deferred		17%	17%	14%	18%	15%	23%	19%	19%
dispositions	Acquitted	20	9	1	2	0	6	23	61
		2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%
	Convicted	1,017	1,247	563	302	1,036	2,520	509	7,194
		82%	, 82%	86%	82%	85%	, 76%	78%	80%
	Total	1,246	1,516	655	369	1,220	3,296	656	8,958
	dispositions	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
	•								

APPENDIX F. OFFENSE BY CHARGE TYPE

Statute by Charge Type	Description
1. Personal offenses	
Domestic Violence	
17-A M.R.S. §207(1)(b)	Domestic violence assault on a child less than six years old
17-A M.R.S. §207-A	Domestic violence assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-D	Domestic violence aggravated assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-E	Domestic violence elevated aggravated assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-F	Domestic violence elevated aggravated assault on pregnant person
17-A M.R.S. §209-A	Domestic violence criminal threatening
17-A M.R.S. §210-B	Domestic violence terrorizing
17-A M.R.S. §210-C	Domestic violence stalking
17-A M.R.S. §211-A	Domestic violence reckless conduct
Sexual Assaults	
17-A M.R.S. §251–§261	Sexual assaults
17-A M.R.S. §281–§285	Sexual exploitation of minors
Other personal offenses	
17-A M.R.S. §151(1)(a)	Criminal conspiracy - murder
17-A M.R.S. §152(1)(a)	Criminal attempt - murder
17-A M.R.S. §152-A	Aggravated attempted murder
17-A M.R.S. §201–§213	Offenses against the person (non-domestic violence)
17-A M.R.S. §301–§305	Kidnapping, criminal restraint, and criminal forced labor
17-A M.R.S. §551–§557	Offenses against the family
17-A M.R.S. §651–§652	Robbery
17-A M.R.S. §851–§855	Sex trafficking, prostitution, and public indecency
2. Property offenses	
17-A M.R.S. §351–§363	Theft
17-A M.R.S. §401–§405	Burglary and criminal trespass
17-A M.R.S. §801–§807	Arson and other property destruction
3. Drugs/alcohol	
17 M.R.S. §2003-A	Public drinking
17-A M.R.S. §1101–§1126	Drugs
28-A M.R.S. §2081	Furnishing or allowing consumption of liquor by certain persons prohibited
4. Public order & administration	
17-A M.R.S. §501–§517	Offenses against public order
17-A M.R.S. §751–§760	Offenses against public administration

Appendix F .Offense by Charge Type (cont.)

Statute by Charge Type	Description
5. Violations	
Release violation	
15 M.R.S. §391–§393	Possession of firearms prohibited for certain persons
15 M.R.S. §1091–§1094-C	Enforcement of Maine Bail Code, general provisions
30-A M.R.S. §1659-A	Community confinement monitoring program
34-A M.R.S. §11227 & §11304	Sex offender registration and notification
Protection order violation	
5 M.R.S. §4659	Protection from harassment violation
15 M.R.S. §321	Protective orders in crimes between family members
19-A M.R.S. §4011	Protection from abuse violation
6. Motor vehicle	
Operating after suspension (OAS)	
29-A M.R.S. §2412-A	Operating while license suspended or revoked
29-A M.R.S. §2415	Operating under foreign license during suspension or revocation
Operating under the influence (OUI)	
13 M.R.S. §10702 (1-A)(b-d)	Operating watercraft, snowmobile, or ATV under the influence
29-A M.R.S. §2411	Criminal OUI
Other motor vehicle	
23 M.R.S. §1980	Maine Turnpike penalties
Title 29-A	Motor vehicles and traffic (non-OUI and non-OAS)
7. Other	
Fish and Wildlife	
Title 12	Conservation (except OUI offenses)
Unknown Charge 99 M.R.S. §999996–§999999	No charging language
	No charging language
Fish and Wildlife 17-A M.R.S. §152–§156	Offenses of general applicability (non-personal)
17-A M.R.S. §431–§437	Computer crimes
17-A M.R.S. §451–§458	Falsification in official matters
17-A M.R.S. \$601–\$609	Bribery and corrupt practices
17-A M.R.S. §701–§708	Forgery and related offenses
17-A M.R.S. §901–§909	Fraud
17-A M.R.S. §951–§961	Unlawful gambling
17-A M.R.S. §1001–§1004	Criminal use of explosives and related crimes
17-A M.R.S. §1051–§1059	Weapons
**all other offenses not listed h	·

APPENDIX G. OUTCOMES BY DISPOSITION

Outcome	Charge Disposition (or other indicator)
Active	The government of the management of the control of
Active	Administrative release* Continued for sentencing* Filed Missing disposition Pled by authorization Pled by waiver Pled not guilty Sentenced* Unconditional discharge*
Declined	Oncomational discharge
	Declined Cases marked as declined in JustWare
Valid Disposit	ion
Acquitted	Accord and satisfaction Criminal forfeiture Default judgment Denied Found not guilty Grand jury no bill Judgment of acquittal Not criminally responsible Not criminally responsible by reason of insanity Not guilty - bench trial Not guilty - jury trial Not guilty by reason of insanity Permanent transfer out of county
Convicted	
	Admitted guilt Alford plea Deferred disposition terminated (deferred dispositions only) Found guilty Found guilty - bench trial Found guilty - jury trial Found guilty by plea Offense committed - bench trial Offense committed by admission Pled guilty Pled Nolo Contendre Pled to infraction Probation violated

^{*} Disposition indicates sentencing, which (for purposes of this study) is not a valid disposition and thus classified as active.

Appendix G. Outcome by Disposition (cont.)

Outcome	Charge Disposition
Valid Disposition	on (cont.)
Dismissed	
	Court dismissal of filing
	Deferred disposition dismissal (deferred dispositions only)
	Dismissed by court
	Dismissed by prosecutor
	Dismissed case indicted
Deferred Dispo	sition
	Cases marked in JustWare as utilizing a deferred dispositions